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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark St. east,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Band O.
dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Those desiring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL practice, can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, one door south of the Public Square.
Practice in Oregon enables him to treat each case peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. SLOAN,
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OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store.
OFFICE HOURS—8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M., and 5 to 6 P. M. aulltf

JAMES DICKSON, M. D.,
Physician & Surgeon.
Office In CARTER'S BUILDING, Corner of Front and Alder streets.
Dr. Dickson is a regular graduate of Medicine in an old University, as well as at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., and has been practising for the last [illegible] in Victoria, Vancouver Island, during which he was [illegible] to the Royal Hospital. He offers his services to the citizens of Portland and their families, and trusts that assiduous attention to the duties of his profession will secure him confidence and patronage.
j27dtf

DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College,)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office and Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets.
d24dtf1y

DR. J. R. CARNWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
Second Street, Portland, Oregon
d3ptf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

W. LAIR HILL. H. F. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Corner Front and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

[illegible] W. PENNOYER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & PFOHNHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon. Particular attention paid to collections. tf

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
[illegible] EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
[illegible] CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] W. LICHTENTHALER.
RISER & LICHTENTHALER
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON.
Will give SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made and remitted. oct2dtf

[illegible] CHAS. W. FARRISH.
GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
[illegible] PORTLAND, OREGON.
We have an Abstract of Land Titles in Portland, and will give attention to Real Estate business.
OFFICE—In Holmes' Building, First street.
jltf

E. F. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery,
[illegible] ALBANY, OREGON.
Will attend all the Courts of Linn and adjoining Counties. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING BUSINESS.
Office In Parrish's Block. je29dtf

JAMES L. DALY,
GENERAL AGENT,
104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Up Stairs, over the Franklin Book Store.)
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE Settling and Adjusting of Accounts, Bills and Notes; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans; Selling and Renting Real Estate; House Renting, and to the [illegible] business in all its branches. aug6dtf

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Midwife, Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, [illegible], Glandular Enlargement Deafness and [illegible], treated successfully.
Special attention given to Female Diseases. Examinations made by the Electric Battery connecting the nerve forces.
[illegible] with a pleasant home for a limited number of patients.
[illegible] will be attended to in any part of the city.
Terms for sale and instructions given upon the scientific use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET first door, near the M. E. Church, Portland.
Portland, June 12th, 1868. dtf

P. G. STEWART,
(Late STEWART & GOURLEY,)
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
AND DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agent for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter Patent
Sewing Machines.
jy24dawtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
95 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports.
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited
Liberal Rate of Commission, 5 p'c.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon. ap30dtf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Fort Dalles, Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING, by J. C. Ainsworth's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Passengers.
Portland, Dec. 1, 1868. WELLS, FARGO & CO.
dtf

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Brazier's Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & FARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jan13dptf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND .....OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL, AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.
Also, a WATER WHEEL, that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. j9dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near Intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW ADditions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES. my14dlply

OREGON IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. JOHN B. PRICE, President.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869 dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING SHOP,
No. 12 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches.. $1 50
For Repairing Clocks..... 1 00
ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR.
Having had twenty-five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public.
oct7dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics' TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Book Bindery,
—AND—
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.
GEORGE W. VOLLUM,
113 Front street.... Portland, Oregon,
Over Philadelphia Book and Shoe Store.
HAS FACILITIES FOR EXECUTING EVERY variety of work in his line in a manner unequalled by any other establishment in Oregon, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Magazines, Newspapers and Music bound in any style, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Orders by Mail or Express promptly attended to. j16lm

DOCTOR JIM,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN, late of Walla Walla, W. T., begs leave to announce to the citizens of Portland and vicinity, that he has permanently located himself on the North side of Washington street, second door from First, where he will attend to diseases of all kinds, and warrants a *permanent cure* for all Diseases on the *outside* of a body, for no charge. d29-1tf

SALES OF THE FLORENCE ON this Coast, in 1867, exceeded by $10,000 those of any other Sewing Machine, as shown by the Sworn Statements of the Agents at the Internal Revenue Office dlidawtm

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers. For sale low by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street

Newspaper Ink.
2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS. For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street, Portland.

ALL GENTLEMEN "HANKER" FOR THE FINE Cigars sold at
N. E. corner of First and Washington streets.
feb6dtf W. B. NORMAN.

Banking and Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President,
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary,
H. H. JOHNSTON,
Agent for Oregon,
Office—No. 2 Holmes' Block, Portland, Oregon,
Portland, Nov 1, 1868 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 72 Front Street, (up-stairs,)
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY. Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE.
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. aug6dawtf

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND GRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
SHIPLEY'S PATENT TURBINE WATER WHEEL,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
For Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE STATE. No charge for the use of them.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.
JOHN NATION,
May 8, 1868. dtf Superintendent.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
—AND—
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,
110 First Street,
Adjoining Western Hotel PORTLAND.
BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH
GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,
and all Work WARRANTED
Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c.
TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan 14, 1869. dtf

A. H. JOHNSON.
WHOLESALE
Butcher and Packer.
SLAUGHTER HOUSE—One Mile West of Couch & Flanders's Wharf.
RESIDENCE—Corner Eighth and Salmon streets.
aldawtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit,
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jy3dtf Sole Agents San Francisco

Notice.
C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States and in any state, such as Bounty, Scrip or vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to the father or brother and sister, back to date of discharge or death of soldier, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.
n25dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE FIRM OF GOULDING & BACON IS DISsolved, by mutual consent. H. Goulding continues the business of the Portland Machine Works, Second street, and will pay all the debts owing by the firm, and collect all debts due to the said firm.
H. GOULDING,
F. N. BACON.
Portland, Jan. 8, 1869 jy13dpt

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A M and 2 P M,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City,
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers
J. C. AINSWORTH,
feb4dtf Pres't O S N Co

For Monticello.
THE STEAMER
"CARRIE,"
J. C. KINGSLEY ..... Master,
Will make regular tri-weekly trips to Monticello, leaving Willamette Steam Navigation Co's Wharf, foot of Washington street, on TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY, at 8 A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello, every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY, at 7 A M
For Freight or Passage, apply
feb9dlm ON BOARD.

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Reduced Rates!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.
The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
BOARD, per week.....$5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week..... $6 to 8 00
Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.
(Formerly Arrigoni's)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at
Greatly Reduced Prices.
This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings.
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge
W. R. SEWALL,
GEO B. COOK.
s7dtf Proprietors.

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY..... Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge* jy16dtf

WESTERN HOTEL.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DORCY & HOLMES,
PROPRIETORS
THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing.
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE aldtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
Dalles City.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman. THOS. SMITH,
jy31dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dalles, Oregon.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867 dtf

SAN FRANCISCO RESTAURANT,
COR. VINE AND FRONT STS.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CHARLES BLUM
BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBlic that he has opened a NEW RESTAURANT The best in the market is always on hand. Board per week, $5 00 m9dtf

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make, different sizes for sale low by
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no6 No. 5 Washington street

For Rent.
SEVERAL WELL FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH OR without Board, in the most pleasant part of the city. Apply at the North-west corner of Fourth and Salmon streets. m1dlm

Representation of Property

A recent writer on Moral Science Dr Hopkins, in discussing the theory of representative government, observes that "there is a right of representation which in this country has received but little attention or favor as yet, but which may in time be found essential to the existence of popular government, and that is the representation of property as distinct from the representation of persons. Of the equity of such representation there can be no question. Government is supported wholly by property, the larger portion of legislation respects property, and it may readily happen that great insecurity and oppression should result from subjecting property to the control of mere numbers.

In that great store-house of political wisdom, Burke's Reflections on the French Revolution, this subject is discussed with a breadth of comprehension and a cogency of argument never equalled by any mere text-book writer. "Nothing," he declared, "is a due and adequate representation of a state that does not represent its property as well as its ability." Pointing out the errors which had been committed in the composition of the French Assembly, where "the enterprising talents of the state had revolted against its property," he showed the wrong of intrusting representation exclusively or mainly to a class of men who, "immersed in hopeless poverty regard all property with no other eye than that of envy, who for the smallest hope of the meanest dividend in plunder, would readily join in any attempts upon the body of wealth, in which they could hardly look to have any share except in the general scramble." Of course such a scene as this is not to be anticipated in this country: but as Dr. Hopkins observes, "the growing interests of civilization may one day require that one branch of the Legislature shall represent property and be chosen by those who contribute to the expense of maintaining the government." On this general subject we copy the following remarks from the Springfield (Mass.) *Republican*.

So radical is the spirit of our American democracy, that a man can hardly venture such suggestions without exposing himself to suspicions of disloyalty to the theory of popular government. And yet they are such as must have occurred to every thoughtful man who notices the present tendencies of society and legislation. There is a fashion of talk about capital, property, as if it were a great power hostile to personal liberty, to be jealously watched and curbed, which has a mischievous influence. Property is the accumulated results of labor, and the right of the citizen is as perfect to protection of his property as of his person. The government can no more despoil him of his property than of his liberty without a violation of his personal rights. This is so obvious that it seems trite to repeat it, and yet there is growing up among us a feeling that there is no limit to the right of the community, that is, of the majority of voters, to appropriate the property of individuals to public uses. We might name a little Western city that has voted subsidies to several railroads, and other public thoroughfares, until the interest it pays compels an annual tax of nearly four per cent. upon a very high valuation of property. And the traders of the place, with the impecunious voters can carry any project of the sort which seems likely to bring business to them, and have several fresh ones under consideration. The avenues of communication thus obtained are a public benefit, no doubt, but the true state of the case is that the property holders are compelled to build them for the advantage of the commercial class. And the burden falls quite as heavily upon the small property holders, and is more felt by them than those who are rich: and not a few who invested their small means in real estate are compelled to sell it at a sacrifice, because they cannot pay the heavy taxes, and hold on for the rise in its value which the projected improvements promise. But property holders suffer impositions still harder to endure than the appropriation of their money to works of internal improvement, such as, for instance, the granting of public money to sectarian institutions, or its absorption by profligate officials elected, as in New York, by those who do not pay the taxes and therefore do not directly feel the loss. There are also pregnant possibilities of wrong in the future on a still larger scale. Some of the agrarian propositions offered in the new Southern Legislatures have a bad look ahead. It is quite conceivable that the landless majority in South Carolina may so liberally endow public schools and other improvements as to destroy the value of real estate by the weight of taxation levied upon it, and thus impoverish the owners and drive them from their homes. The suggestion of this possibility does not imply that the negro voters are disposed to wrong the whites, but only that they may be misled, and may unconsciously sanction measures that will do great injustice to property holders and prove seriously detrimental to the welfare of the State. It may be said that property already has more than its legitimate influence in legislation, but this is true only as to classes—bankers and manufacturers in some States—and their power comes through improper control of poor voters.

The idea of property representation is new to most of our people, but it is one that we fear events will force them to consider before many years. Whether the citizen is to find protection in his rights by means of a property qualification for suffrage, or by a third legislative house based on property representation, as Dr. Hopkins suggests, which shall be a check upon the others in the appropriation of money or whether matters shall drift on as they are now going until the abuses of legislation as to property shall be intolerable, and there shall come a peaceful revolution to bring back government to its original and legitimate work of protection for person and property, to the exclusion of all else, it is not possible to predict. At all events the fullest and most radical discussion of these questions cannot be premature or in any sense useless.

It is said that the apparatus for boring rocks with diamonds was originally patented in France by Leschot, in 1861, and was rendered practical by Pihet in 1866. It consists of an iron tube, the end armed with a series of black diamonds of Siberia, which are set in such a way that by turning the tube they excavate an annular groove in the rock, and leave in the center a solid cylinder, which enters the tube and is easily broken off and extracted when the boring is finished. Fifteen such machines have already been manufactured. The progress is about three quarters of an inch per minute. The diamonds wear very little. It is known that is also the case with the glazier's diamonds and that the black diamond is a variety much harder than any other. The expense of boring with a machine of this kind is not materially greater than boring in the old way, although more work is turned out, but the great advantage is that in the same space, where three borers were attached, eight of these machines may work, requiring not more power to drive them. The expense of excavating tunnels with a single machine of this kind, in hard rock, was found in France to be forty or fifty francs per cubic metre, which corresponds to $6 or $8 per cubic yard.

REMAINS OF LOUIS PHILIPPE. Louis Philippe, in 1840, by permission of the British Government, removed the remains of Napoleon I from St. Helena and deposited them, on December 15th of that year, in the Hotel des Invalides on January 29th last, the French Senate had before it two petitions calling for the removal of the remains of Louis Philippe from England to France. The grounds brought forward on one of these petitions were that the late King had brought the bones of Napoleon from St. Helena to France, but the Senate rejected the petitions, laying down "that the pious duty of restoring these noble ashes to their native soil belonged exclusively to the family of the illustrious dead."

What Remedy?

Gerrit Smith one of the best men this country ever produced has just addressed a letter to Stuart Mill, one of the greatest and best men of England on the much-vexed subject of temperance. The case as this Mr. Smith puts it, is that more than a thousand millions of dollars every year in the United States for intoxicating liquors, and that the amount at least in part, for the paupers and criminals it produces. England in all probability, does worse than that. The temperance societies although they put forth much effort and money, have comparatively little influence for drunkenness seems to be increasing instead of diminishing. What shall be done. Mr. Smith says let the Government shut up the dram shops. Mr. Mill says, no, but punish the vice of drunkenness in the persons of those who offend the law. Both these gentlemen belong to the radical school of reform. In such a difference of opinion what is to be done? The Pittsburg *Commercial* puts the case in this light:

The two divine institutions, whose presence it is mainly to train up youth and fit them for the duties of life, are the family and the church. They have the boy under their care every day in the week, during the first twenty years of his life, and they have the appliances of family worship, Sunday schools, Bible classes and public preaching twice or thrice a week. At the end of this time, many of these youths graduate from this institution addicted to drink, and to all the cognate vices. Then the preacher and the parent, representing the two institutions aforesaid, come to the civil magistrate, whose sole business in the matter of government, is to look after the personal and property rights of citizens, and they ask him to leave his sphere and shut up the dram shop. But this is no remedy for the evil. The habit of drinking is formed: the unnatural appetite, because it is unnatural, is insatiable, and will be gratified at any expense. What could the Legislature do to emancipate such a young man from his bondage? Nothing. Suppose, instead of drinking liquor it was the still worse practice of eating opium into which the young man had fallen, would it be competent for the Legislature to forbid the druggist from selling the article? By no means. Opium, whisky, tobacco, and all poisons, slow and quick, are property and matters of legitimate trade. If they cannot be found in one place by the consumer they will be found in another.

Now, if you want to break up the supply of whisky you must first destroy the demand by training up a generation of young men who do not use it. For it is a well established principle in political economy that whenever there is a demand for anything under the sun there will be a supply.

Supposed Traces of Man in the Paleozoic Age.

The Buffalo *Courier* has the following: "There are now on exhibition at the rooms of the Society of Natural Sciences, in this city, two of the most remarkable discoveries recorded in the annals of science. One is the fossil imprint of the foot of a man, or rather the cast of such an imprint. It was discovered by a workman, in a colliery in Western Pennsylvania, in the shale overlying a run of coal and underlying two other veins which were being worked by the company. The spot where it was found was nearly a mile from the pit's mouth, and some three hundred feet from the surface. The rock in which it was imbedded belongs to the paleozoic age, and the imprint, if such it be, was made millions of years before the present geological era commenced. It is the cast of the left foot of a man of ordinary size, and is perfectly defined. The foot was evidently protected by a sandal or moccasin; the heel, the arch, and the ball of the foot, and the slight depression made by the toes are perfect, and whether produced by the foot of a man or a freak of Dame Nature, the cast is as perfectly defined as if it were the work of a sculptor.

"By a curious coincidence, the society, a few days before this donation, received the second specimen from the Rev. Samuel Cowles, of Gowanda. It is a large slab of sandstone, on which, stamped in the solid rock, can be seen the imprint of horses' hoofs, as perfectly preserved as though they were formed but yesterday upon the muddy bank of a sluggish stream. There are at least a dozen of these impressions, varying in size from the track of the full grown horse to that of a young colt. They point in different directions, as though the animals were leisurely walking about and cropping the luxuriant grasses of that tropical period, some of them being partially obliterated by the more perfect form of a fresher imprint.

"Mr. Cowles has sent a similar specimen to the professors of Yale and other colleges, and we look with interest for the theories of these high authorities respecting the nature and character of the tracks, by what formed, and the condition of the earth at the date of their formation. If the theories of the discoveries be correct, the result will be to entirely overthrow the present received geological system, and to further complicate that terrible question, the effort to solve which has caused learned men so many soul disturbing doubts and fears, and which brought Hugh Miller to so tragical an end, that is, whether the geological and scriptural records of the world's creation are reconcilable?

"The fossil foot-print was presented to the society by John Magee, now in Europe. We advise all who take an interest in geology to inspect for themselves these curious specimens, which affects that science so momentously."

Grant's Opinion of the Franking Privilege and the Tenure-of-Office Law

Correspondence of the Newark Courier

General Grant receives visitors daily, from 10 to 12 o'clock, at army headquarters—a plain three-story brick building, with a high pillared piazza, located on the corner of West Seventeenth and M streets. In company with a couple of ladies and two or three gentlemen of distinction, we had a pleasant interview of half an hour or so with him this morning. He received the party with cordiality, but with no unnecessary display, and at once entered into conversation upon the current topics of the day. The conversation turning upon the tendency to extravagance in the Government, he declared with the utmost emphasis, the conviction that Congress should seek, by all means in its power, to stop the leaks which are from time to time discovered—commencing with the complete abolition of the franking privilege, which he regarded as an utter abomination. Why not, he inquired, do away with the privilege and require members of Congress to pay their own postage, allowing them therefor in the settlement of their accounts? This is the rule, he added as to the Generals of the armies and it is the right one for all cases. "Members of Congress have frequently proposed to give me the franking privilege, but I have uniformly declined. The Quartermaster allows me for my actual expenses of postage and I don't want the Government to owe any more than this." To a suggestion that there seemed to be a propriety in allowing members of Congress to transmit to their constituents documents of public interest and value, General Grant replied that according to his observations, the great majority of those who receive the documents care more or less little for them, though some probably see, flattered by their receipt, and others augment the pile. I would be quite willing to forego my share in the benefits of the exercise of the privilege for the sake of getting rid of the abuse to which it has given rise. It leads to an enormous expense unnecessary, and that is the reason why the extravagant [illegible] Referring to another matter, the extravagant [illegible] General Grant expressed himself in strong emphasis. One of the clauses expresses a wish that the subscribing [illegible] might be stopped, and a law passed requiring every member to pay for the printing of his own speeches, the Congressional Globe alone excepted. This reform, would abate only a small part of the evil. Tons of documents are printed every year which are of no conceivable interest to any one and have no value on side of a very limited sphere. Why should money be wasted in printing what no publisher in the land would think of touching for a moment? The whole thing is wrong and ought to be stopped.

There can be no doubt at all that Gen Grant desires the repeal of the Tenure of Office law. He [illegible] fears that so long as it remains upon the statute book he will be unnecessarily hampered, and restricted in purging the various branches of the Government service of corrupt and dishonest officials, who, having got into power by appointment of Johnson or the complacency of the Senate are now able to command influential supporters in the latter body. It is a well known fact that even the clerks of the Departments have been able, by menaces and otherwise, to drive members of Congress into the support of their scheme for an advance of their pay, and if this could be done by persons of inconsiderable influence, what might not be done by the wealthy "rings" in whisky, in Indian affairs, etc., toward preventing the removal of corrupt men and the appointment of honest officials in their stead? General Grant said that so far as he knew, every thief in the Government employ, and every "ring" which is engaged in debauching legislation, wanted the law to stand as it is. Referring to the objection made by some that to repeal the law now, would amount to a confession that it was passed solely to embarrass Johnson, General Grant remarked that this was undoubtedly the object Congress had in view—the preservation of the purity of the public service against the inroads of rascality and incompetency, and he saw nothing in that fact of which any man need to be ashamed.

General Relief Committee, I. O. O. F. of Portland, Oregon.
H. MARVIN, President, Second str., bet. Clay and Columbia.
EDWARD KUHLL, Secretary, 73 Front street.
C. V. WINTZINGERODE, Treasurer, 77 Front street.
I. S. Rosenbaum, 45 Front street.
A. M. Lopez, 73 First street.
Jacob Stiltzel, corner Front and Washington sts.
S. Stafford, Insane Asylum.
S. L. Stone, 111 Front street.
C. A. Dolph, 106 Front street.
P. Kelly, East Portland
R. E. Chatfield, 113 First street.
W. W. Spaulding, corner First and Alder streets.
feb23d1y

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Feb. 4, 1868 dtf

Hassale Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order o. N. G.
Portland, February 18, 1868. dtf

Nonpareil Lodge No. 86, I. O. C. T.—Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock. Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend.
j7dtf By order of the W. C. T.
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WEEKLY REVIEW

PORTLAND, March 20, 1869.

Gold is quoted at New York, 134

Legal Tenders are 77 @77½

Money is somewhat easier, though the market is not free from stringency.

New York Produce market—Wheat, dull and nominal $1 60@$1 55. Flour unchanged, at $7 35@10.

Liverpool Market—Wheat, 9s 8d. Private advices state that the weather has been unusually favorable, and the growing crops are in advanced condition with a prospect of large yield.

San Francisco market—One hundred tons Oregon Timothy shipped by the last Panama steamer. This brand sold at $30 @ 35. City brands quoted, extra, $5 87½@$5 50. Wheat, market quiet at $1 45@1 55 for common to fair, $1 55@1 60 per 100 lbs. for fair to choice. Barley, rowing, $1 21½, market quiet and prices very irregular. The nominal range for feed is $1 85@2 10, and for rowing, $2 05@2 20 per 100 lbs. Oats, California, $1 75@2 10, Oregon, $2 05@2 15.

The dispatches from San Francisco have the following: The *Meteor* arrived with 200,000 pounds sugar for the San Francisco and Pacific refinery. The *John Bright* arrived from Central America with 400,000 pounds. The market is in comfortable condition with respect to supplies though prices are firm at the recent advance.

Portland Produce market remains very quiet, with few transactions. Bacon and lard are a little higher and improved demand. With those exceptions we find no changes worthy of particular note.

The steamer *Oriflamme* sailed last evening for San Francisco with a full cargo of produce, and the steamers *Jessie Telfair* and *Geo. S. Wright*, for Victoria, with similar cargoes.

The *Helen Angier*, now loading for Liverpool, will get off in about two weeks, or perhaps sooner should the river rise enough to let her out with cargo all in at the dock.

The bark *Melancthon* is discharging cargo of redwood lumber at Taylor street wharf. The bark *Fulkinburg* is loading with produce at Couch & Flanders' dock.

Merchandise market is improving, and we find a more cheerful disposition all round. We note a decline in all California brands of syrups. Sugar remains without change, but is firm.

Wholesale and Jobbing Prices.

PORTLAND, March 26, 1869

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—(Seasonable Goods) Plows, $75@$100; Grain Drills, $120@130; Hay Cutters, $12@20; Daniel's Straw Cutters, $12@40; Steel Plows, $12@25; Breaking Plows, $25@50; Hunt's handled Axes, $8 00; boys' do., $15 00; Hunt's unhandled do., $16 00. Shovels, long handled round point, $13 70@14; Spades, long handle, $15 00@18 00; do., D. H., $14 00@17 00. Manure Forks, 2 tine, $6@9; do. 3 tine, $10@11. do. 3 tine strapped, $12 50@13 50; Manure Forks, 4 tine L. H. teeth, $14 00@15 00; Garden Hoes, $9 00; do. Rakes, steel Brush, $10 00@16 50; Spading Forks, $6 50@20 00; scythes, $28. Broadcast Seeders, $100@120.

ALCOHOL—Eastern, $3 75; California, $3 85.

BACON—Sides 11½@12c; hams 13@15c; Cross' sugar cured do., 25c; Shoulders 6@8c.

BEANS—Oregon solid, 40@50 ₱ lb; brine 4b@5c; fresh rolls, 50@75; Lima, 4@5c.

BRANS—White Fea 2½c; Red, 8c; Pink, 8c. Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 8c.

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ₱ bbl., $6 00; Knapp's, $4 50@$5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₱ bbl., $3 25@3 50; San Juan do., $2 75@3 00; Calcine Plaster, $6 50.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ₱ doz.; No 2, $5 25 ₱ doz; No. 3, $4 25 ₱ doz.; California make, No. 1, $6 25; No. 2, $4 25; No. 3, $3 25.

CANDLES—Grants, 20; Emery's, 20c; Kelly's, 16c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 19½c; Harkness', 22; Macy's, 19 (illegible)

COFFEE—Rio, 19½; Costa Rica, 20; Java, 30; Jones' Prepared Java, none; Chartres, 28Rio, 22½c.

DRIED FRUIT—Oregon Apples, 7@8 cts; California pr'has 8@9½c.

FLOUR—Portland, $4 75 ₱ bbl.; Standard, $4 75; Vaughan's, $4 75; Magnolia, $4 50; Salem Mills, $4 75; Albany Steam Mills, $4 75; Commercial, $4 75; Dayton, extra, $4 75; do. superfine, $4 00; Oregon Mills, $4 75. Good Co. [illegible], $3 50@4; Mission Mills, $4 50; [illegible] Mills, $4 75; Champoeg Mills, $4 50. Eagle Mills, $4 50.

GRAPES—California, [illegible] $3 ₱ box.

HAY—From Antioch, 10@11; Cache Creek Springs, [illegible]; Ace Meadow, $4 00@4 75; Pick do., $4 00@$4 50; [illegible] do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, [illegible]; Pat. Crucible Steel, ₱ lb, 90 cts.; Mill do., ₱ lb, 80@$1 50; Anvils, American, 17; Blacksmiths', cast steel, [illegible]; [illegible], $30; Newhouse Traps, $4 50@$6 00; Bear, $4 00@$5 00; Otter, $4 00@$6 00; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $2 1 [illegible]; Axle Nuts ₱ [illegible], $1 00 @ C.; Union Bar Iron, $4 00@$4 50; do. do., $12 00.

HOPS—Oregon, 1868 (hand made), 20@25; Puget Sound, [illegible]; Clallam, [illegible]; Grelish (machine), 17@20.

IRON.—Round Bar, ¼ to 2 inch, 4c; Small Bar, 6½@10; Norway Shoe Shape, 8; American do., 7½; Nail Rod, 11.

LARD—Oregon 10 ₱ cans 13½@14c; in bulk 12@12½c.

MATCHES—Ger. Stamped, $2 75@4 ₱ gross; Cal do., $2 10 ₱ gross.

MILL FEED—Bran and Shorts $20 00 ₱ ton; Middlings, $30 ₱ ton; Ground Feed, ₱ ton, $35.

MISCELLANEOUS—Eastern, new fresh layers in boxes, $5; ¼ boxes $2 37; ⅛ boxes $1 25; Currants, ₱ lb, 15@16c.; Yeast Powders, P. A. M. $20 ₱ gross; Donaldy's, do. $22; Taylor & Young's, do. $23; Salaratus, Wood's 12c ₱ lb.; Babbitts, 11c; Oysters, Fields, $4 25; McMurrays, $4 25; Mackerel, half bbls, $5 50; Kits No. 1, $ 75. California cheese, 22@23.

NAILS—Best brands, $6 50 ₱ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $7 00; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $5 00.

OILS—Coal Oil—Downer's 65c ₱ gal.; Devoe's, 60c; New Era, 55c; other brands, 55; Lard Oil, $1 75@2 25; Winter Strained, $2 00; China Nut Oil, $1 25; Palm Oil, 30c; Fish Oil, Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 30c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 00; Dennis Oil, $2 50; Oyster Oil, $2 50; Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 40; raw, $1 40. Spermaceti, Bunnell's, 55c for 10 cans; 65c for ½ cans; 70c for ¼ cans; Gallons, 55c for 10 cans; 65c for ½ cans; 70c for ¼ cans; Magic Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; do per ½ keg, $2 50. Bisetine, ₱ keg of 20 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse, per M ft, $18; single tape fuse, per M ft, $15.

PIG IRON—Per lb. 18@19c.

SUGARS—Sandwich Island, 11@11c; San Francisco Yellow C., 14½@14½; Golden C., hf bbls, 14½@14½; Fresh A, 19; Crushed, in bbls, 18½; in half bbls, 19.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7½@8½c; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 20c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

STARCH—[illegible] in bbls, 6@6½; [illegible] gallon kegs, 8; [illegible] gallon; San Francisco and Pacific Refinery, 57½c per gallon; Bay Refinery, 87½c ₱ gallon.

WHALE OIL—Sperm Refinery, extra, 90 ₱ gallon.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $37 50; do. coarse, $35; Carmen Island sacks, Grey Rock, $30; Dairy, $37 50.

SALMON—Half bbl, $6 50; bbls., $9 00.

STEEL—Cast Steel, 20@22; Plow do., 13.

SHOT—Drop Shot, $3 00; Ball and Buck-Shot, $3 25.

TEAS—Comset, 91@91; Imperial and Gunpowder, 70@$1 25; Pow Chong, 55; Imitation Comset, 50@75; Japan 80@$1; [illegible] 87½@[illegible]

Domestic Produce Market.

PORTLAND, March 26, 1869.

Apples—green, ₱ box..... 75@1 25
Apples, dried ₱ lb..... 6½@7½
Wheat, new white, ₱ bushel..... 70
" Red, ₱ bushel..... 65c
Oats ₱ bushel..... 50
Corn meal ₱ 100 lbs..... 4 50@5 00
Ground Feed ₱ ton..... 25 00@30 00
Peaches dried, ₱ lb..... 12@13
Pears ₱ lb..... 11½@12½
Plums..... 6
Onions..... 4@5
Potatoes..... 50@60
Hides, dry..... 9@11

Weekly Retail Family Market.

PORTLAND, March 26, 1869.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		Clear side.....	14
Green apples.....	$1 25@1 75	Shoulders, country cut.....	8@9
Pears, cooking.....	1 50	" Butcher's and packer's.....	10
Dried—		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured.....	12½
Apples, ₱ lb.....	10	Cheese—Cal ₱ lb...	25@30
Pears ₱ lb.....	14	Cheese, Oregon.....	30
Peaches ₱ lb.....	16½	Eggs fresh ₱ doz.....	25
Plums, prunes.....	25	Honey ₱ lb.....	25
" with pits..	15@16½	Lard, choice, ₱ lb	14@16½
Figs, Cal, ₱ lb...	25	10 lb leaf in tins.....	$1 50
" Smyrna.....	40	Butter—	
Prunes, in bulk.....	20	Choice fresh roll....	45@50
" in jars.....	35	Good " "	40
GROCERIES.		Ordinary.....	35
Coffee—		Common, ₱ lb	30
Green C R ₱ lb	22	Flour—₱ ¼ sack	
" Java "	35	Imperial "	1 25
Jones' prepared, Retail:		Standard.. "	1 25
Java, ...	40	Vaughn's "	1 25
Chartres,	35	Other brands..	1 12@1 25
Rio	30	POULTRY, GAME, &c	
Sugar—Crushed	20	Turkeys.....	$1 25@2 00
Pulverized "	20	Chickens, grown..	50@60
Granulated "	20	" spring..	none
Yel C S ₱ Ref.	16½	Puget Sound Ced...	18@20
Islands.....	15@18	Salt Salmon ₱ lb...	8@10
Syrups in kegs...	1@1 12½	VEGETABLES.	
" per gal.....	$1 25	Beets ₱ lb.....	4
Tea—Pyng Hyson..	$1 50	Carrots.....	3
Imperial.....	$1 50	Onions ₱ lb.....	5
Old "	1 25	Turnips ₱ lb.....	2@3
Japan.....	1 00@1 25	Potatoes.....	50@75
Black.....	75@1 25	Cabbage ₱ doz	none
PROVISIONS.		Cauliflower, doz.	3 00
Hams, country cut,	15	Sweet potatoes, ₱ lb.	none
" Butcher's "	18	Parsnips ₱ lb.....	4
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)..	22@25	Celery, ₱ doz	1 50@2 00
Bacon, breakfast & rib	15		

Cotton Goods and Woolen Market.

PORTLAND, March 26, 1869

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS.—*Blankets*, Oregon gray, No. 1, $9 50; No. 2, $8 50; No 3, do. $4 25; do white, No 1 extra $12; No 1, $8 50; do. No 2, $7, No. 2, blue, $7 75; do. 2, green, $7 75; Vicunna, No. 1, $11, No. 2, $8; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do 75c; 3-4 White do 37½@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c;

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Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
" " octagon shaped case, fine finish	15 00
Heavy American style " "	15 00
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Lowest price watches	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 50
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24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, each	3 00
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SLEEVE BUTTONS.	
24 different styles—plain, black, enamel, engraved and with coral—per pair, each	3 00
Shirt Studs, per set	3 00
Beautiful sets Pins and Ear-rings, enameled, with or without coral	3 00
Children's sets, Pin and Ear-rings, engraved and enameled, with and without coral	5 00
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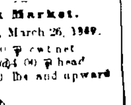

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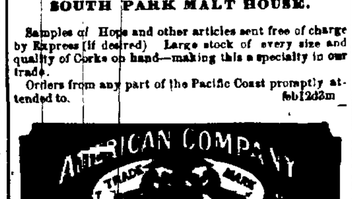

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In Quality, Style and Perfume warranted equal to the English, and sold fully 50 per cent cheaper, which accounts for the great falling off in the demand for the foreign soaps, and the unprecedented success of the American Company Toilet Soaps, now sold everywhere in the United States.

FROHS, VAN HAAGEN & CO.,
Sole Manufacturers. . . . . Philadelphia and New York.
feb 11 d3m4p

American Exchange HOTEL,

SANSOME STREET, San Francisco,

[Extending from Sacramento street to Halleck street.]

HAVING BEEN RECENTLY RENOVATED AND newly Furnished, makes it the most quiet, economical and comfortable FAMILY HOTEL in the State. Being centrally located, it offers every inducement for Business Men and the public generally.

The Tables will constantly be supplied with every luxury the Market affords. The American Exchange Coach, with Red Lights, will be at the Wharves and Depots, to convey passengers to the Hotel free.

feb1d2m4p TIMOTHY SARGENT, Proprietor.

CAMERON'S

STEAM PUMPS,

PICKERING'S

Engine Regulators,

The best in Existence.

DAVID STODDART,
feb11d1y4p 114 Beale street, San Francisco.

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and even years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never-failing Remedy.

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription.

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,
B. LEFEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets.
For sale by all Druggists. m22d3m4p

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy). District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of John Williams, of Dalles City, county of Wasco, in the State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN,
m24d1aw3w Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT, (in Bankruptcy.) District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of William H. Spencer, of the city of Portland in the county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of said district.

m24d1w3t JOHN CATLIN, Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT, (in Bankruptcy.) District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of James E. McCabe, of Lane county State of Oregon, within said district, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district.

JOHN CATLIN,
m24d1aw3t Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy). District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of Tobias Thomas, of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN,
m24d1aw3t Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy.—District of Oregon, ss.—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March A. D. 1869.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of James R Harlow, of the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district.

m24d1aw3w JOHN CATLIN, Assignee, &c

POWDER AND SHOT, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Express Ranch		18 cents per pound.
" " Silver City		33 " " "
" " Idaho City		30 " " "
" " Boise City		22 " " "
" " Lagrande		14 " " "
" " Umila		15 " " "
" " Baker		17 " " "

Portland, June 4, 1868
jes4tf WELLS FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Cariboo. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions,

MECHANICS' MINERS' AND

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH

my4dtf JOHN R FOSTER & CO.

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to

Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!

THROUGH TO SHASTA IN THREE DAYS!

FARE FROM UMATILLA .....$32 00.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Willow Creek Mines, Boise City and all intermediate points. JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor,
Jan 1, 1869. H. H. CARDWELL, Agent.
1417

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!

an24dtf

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.

IT CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

E. B. MOORE,	NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE,	G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY,	JOHN M. HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER,	ROB'T RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity.

Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NOCURN, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon, General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. feb21dawtf

J. C. JAMISON'S

STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL, AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, ForestGrove, Chehalem Lafayette, and McMinnville.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES OFFICE 21 WASHINGTON street, on Mondays and Thursdays, at 5 A. M. for McMinnville and intermediate stations. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Tuesdays and Fridays, at 11 A. M., Lafayette at 1 P. M., and Forest Grove on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 6½ A. M.

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, at American Exchange Hotel.

L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent
feb15dtf for J. C. Jamison.

PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Proprietor,

Nos. 18 and 20 Fremont Street,

Near Market, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.,

MANUFACTURER OF

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS,
WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS,

And all kinds of

Housesmith Work, Bridge, Prison, Forging and Machine Work.

IMPROVED FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

Fire and Burglar-Proof Safes, of a Superior Make

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

MONITOR SAFE.

BANK VAULTS & SAFES

Of every description made to order at short notice. A large stock of Safes of all kinds constantly on hand.

Agency for the

ISHAM KEY REGISTER BANK AND SAFE LOCK,

The only first class Lock in the United States
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SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds;

IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;

IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.;

REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je30dtf

PACIFIC MARKET,

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N E CORNER ALDER AND FIRST STS.

SPAULDING & CLINE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, MESS BEEF AND PORK, HAM, BACON, LARD, &c.

All orders attended to promptly, and delivered on the shortest notice. Will pay the highest price for Best and Mutton stock. feb23awtf

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy). District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of James Cunningham of Dalles City, county of Wasco, in the State of Oregon, within said District who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN,
m24d1aw3t Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy). District of Oregon, ss—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March, A. D. 1869. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of Tobias Thomas, of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN,
m24d1aw3t Assignee, &c

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT (in Bankruptcy.—District of Oregon, ss.—At the city of Portland, the 16th day of March A. D. 1869.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of James R Harlow, of the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district.

m24d1aw3w JOHN CATLIN, Assignee, &c

POWDER AND SHOT, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Oregon.

*Albany, Linn County.	Lebanon, Linn,
Astoria, Clatsop,	Locust Grove, Douglas,
Aurora, Marion,	Little Elk, Benton,
Applegate, Jackson,	Lewisville P. O.,
Amity, Yamhill,	Liberty, Benton,
Ashland Mills, Jackson,	
Auburn, Baker,	Milwaukie, Clackamas,
Autoville, Marion,	Mitchell's Station, Umatilla,
	Muddy, Yamhill,
Belpassi, Marion,	Myrtle Creek, Douglas,
Bridgeport, Polk,	Marshall, Umatilla,
Butteville, Marion,	Mountain House, Yamhill,
Buena Vista, Polk,	McMinnville, Yamhill,
Baker City, Baker,	Monmouth, Polk,
Bethel, Polk,	Meadowville, Umatilla,
Brownsville, Linn,	Medalla, Clackamas,
Bloomington, Linn,	
Butte Creek, Clackamas,	North Yamhill, Yamhill,
Boon, Clackamas,	Needy, Clackamas,
Bridge Creek, Clackamas,	Nestockton, Tillamook,
Beaver, Clackamas,	Newellsville, Marion,
	Newton, Benton,
*Corvallis, Benton	Newport, Benton,
*Canyon City, Grant,	
Centerville, Washington,	Oakland, Douglas,
Cottage Grove, Lane	Oswego, Clackamas,
Canyonville, Douglas,	*Oregon City, Clackamas,
Cottingsville, Clackamas,	Orodell, Union county
Cecile, Umatilla county,	
Clear Creek, Clackamas Co.,	Peoria, Linn,
Cayuse, Umatilla county,	Pleasant Hill, Lane,
Coast Fork, Lane,	Port Orford, Curry,
Cove, Union,	Phœnix, Jackson,
Chetcoe, Curry,	Pine, Linn,
	*Portland, Multnomah,
*Dalles, Wasco,	Pass Creek, Douglas,
Diamond Hill, Linn,	Portlemath, Benton,
Damascus, Clackamas,	
*Dallas, Polk,	Randolph, Coos,
Dayton, Yamhill,	*Roseburg, Douglas,
Deschutes, Wasco,	Rockreall, Polk,
	Ranier, Columbia,
Elkton, Douglas,	Rock Point, Jackson,
Empire City, Coos	Rattlesnake, Lane,
Express Ranch, Baker,	
East Portland, Multnomah,	Salt Creek, Polk,
*Eugene City, Lane	Selo, Linn,
Eagle Creek, Clackamas,	Scottsburg, Douglas,
Ellensburg, Curry,	Siuslaw, Lane,
Eola, Polk,	Sheridan, Yamhill,
	Starr's Point, Benton,
Forest Grove, Washington,	St. Louis, Marion,
Franklin, Lane,	Sublimity, Marion,
	Scotts, Wasco,
Gabesville, Douglas,	Sauvie's Island, Multnomah
Glad Tidings, Clackamas,	Silverton, Marion,
Grant's Pass, Jackson,	Slate Creek, Josephine,
Gardiner, Douglas,	Springville, Multnomah,
Grand Ronde, Polk,	St. Helens, Columbia,
	Summerville, Union,
Hillsboro, Washington,	St. Clair, Marion,
Harrisburg, Linn,	Summit, Benton,
Head River, Wasco,	Springfield, Lane,
Independence, Polk,	Tillamook, Tillamook,
Jefferson, Marion,	Toledo, Benton.
Jacksonville, Jackson,	
Jordan Valley, Baker,	*Umatilla, Umatilla,
	Umpqua City, Douglas,
Kellogg's, Douglas,	Union, Union,
Kerby, Josephine,	
King's Valley, Benton,	Waconda, Marion,
	West Chehalem, Yamhill,
*LaGrande, Union,	Willow Springs, Jackson,
Lawn Arbor, Polk,	Waldo, Josephine,
Lucklamute, Polk,	Willamette Forks, Lane,
Leland, Josephine,	Wheatland, Yamhill
Long Tom, Lane,	Westport, Clatsop county,
Lincoln, Polk,	Wasco, Wasco,
*Lafayette, Yamhill,	
Lancaster, Lane,	Yaquina, Benton.

Washington Territory.

Arcada, Mason county,	Olequa, Cowlitz county,
	Oak Point, Cowlitz,
Boisfort, Lewis,	Oysterville, Pacific,
Blakely, King,	Oakland, Mason,
Beaver, Thurston county,	*Olympia, Thurston,
Bruceport, Chehalis,	
Black River, King,	Pekin, Clark,
	Port Discovery, Jefferson,
Cascades, Skamania,	Port Townsend, Jefferson,
Cathlamet, Wahkiakum,	Pen d'Oreille, Nez Perces,
Chehalis Point, Chehalis,	Port Ludlow, Jefferson,
Coal Bank, Thurston,	Port Madison, Kitsap,
Cowlitz, Lewis,	Port William, Kitsap,
Castle Rock, Cowlitz,	Port Angeles, Clalam Co,
Cedarville, Chehalis,	
Claquato, Lewis,	Seattle, King,
Coveland, Island,	Snohomish, Snohomish,
Coupville, Island,	Swinomish, Island,
	Seabeck, Kitsap,
Delta, Walla Walla,	Skokomish, Mason,
	Sherwood Mills, Mason,
Elma, Chehalis	*Steilacoom, Pierce,
Eboy's Landing, Island,	Saunders' Prairie, Thurston
	Skookumchuck, Thurston,
Fort Colville, Stevens,	Spokane Bridge, Stevens Co
Fort Willopa, Pacific,	Slaughter, King county,
Fisher's Landing, Clarke,	
Fort Stevens, Thurston,	Teekaiet, Kitsap,
Franklin, Pierce,	Tumwater, Thurston,
Freeport, Cowlitz county,	Tulalip, Island,
	Tukannon, Walla Walla,
Grand Mound, Thurston,	Touchet, Walla Walla,
Grand Prairie, Lewis,	
	Unionville, Whatcom,
Hunter, Chehalis,	Union Ridge, Clarke,
Hoquiam Chehalis,	Utsaladdy, Island,
	Unity, Pacific,
Kamilchie, Mason,	
Klama, Cowlitz,	*Vancouver, Clarke,
Lincoln, Clarke,	*Walla Walla, Walla Walla,
	Wynokee, Chehalis,
Miami Prairie, Thurston,	Walluia, Walla Walla,
Monticello, Cowlitz,	Whatcom, Whatcom,
Montesano, Chehalis,	White River, King,
Mukilteo, Snohomish,	
Martin's Bluff, Clark,	Yelm, Thurston.
New Dunginess, Clallam,	

Idaho Territory.

Atlanta City, Alturas Co,	Mount Idaho, Nez Perces Co.
	Middleton, Ada,
*Boise City, Boise county,	Malade City,
	Montgomery, Ada,
Centerville, Boise,	Martinsville, Idaho county,
Elk City, Nez Perces,	Oro, Owyhee,
Eagle Rock, Oneida,	
	Payettesville, Ada,
French Ranch, Nez Perces,	Placerville, Boise,
Florence City, Idaho,	Pierce City, Shoshone,
Fort Hall, Oneida,	Pioneerville, Boise,
	Pen d'Oreille, Nez Perces,
Horse Shoe Bend, Boise Co.,	
Hailey, Ada,	Slate Creek,
	*Silver City, Owyhee,
Idaho City, Boise,	Shepherdsville, Ada,
John Day's Creek, Idaho,	Union, Ada,
*Lewiston, Nez Perces.	Weiser Ranch, Ada,
Little Kamas,	White Bird, Oneida,
	Warnerville, Boise.

* Money Order Offices.

The Post Office at Portland, Oregon, is a depository for mail bags,

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 27, 1869

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ... 77½@78½
New York Gold Quotations ... 1 11

ONE PINO THEATER.—Now that the Opera House Theater has, through the enterprise of its present Manager, become an established fact, and feeling that the *Oregonian*, next to the *Press*, wields a most powerful influence upon the morals of a community, we consider it the duty of the journalist to scan closely these "brief chronicles of the times," so that by merited encouragement and judicious criticism, we may foster an institution, which when rightly conducted, inculcates a moral lesson second only to the Pulpit itself—and offer our first summary of the past week. On the opening night each claimant made his mark for public favor, and since, as they have had a opportunity of displaying their specialties, the most critical must admit that Manager Bates has called around him a first class corps. Of the first performances we have given in our usual *issue, spoken at length, and all must have noticed* the marked improvement on the original productions of the same bill.

On Saturday, we were treated with Shakespeare's Merchant of Venice. Of Mrs. Bates' Portia, we cannot speak too highly. With sufficient vivacity in the earlier scenes, it contained that lady-like dignity which cannot fail to no surprise at the easy manner in which she assumed the legal bearing so necessary to the proper rendering of the climax. The grand test speech—"The quality of Mercy"—was delivered without any attempt at forensic display but in an impressive, quiet manner, befitting the occasion and the place. Miss Cummings and Miss Field, as Jessica and Narrissa appeared to excellent advantage. With Mr. Bates' Shylock we were agreeably surprised and pleased. Although his first essay in the character, he has evidently made it a close study, and if not entirely original, he must have followed an older model. His performance was marked by an evenness was scarcely expected. To particularize, we would select the trial scene, in which the situation approaches so nearly the ludicrous that he must be a judicious artist who can embody the one without falling into the other. That the appliance was most liberal and genuine is the finest compliment he could receive for his first representation of the vindictive merchant. Mr. P. Thayer, always good, was most happy as Gratiano, uttering his sarcastic retorts with a zest seemingly as refreshing to himself as his [illegible]. Mr. Barry's Launcelot was the first specimen of pure Shakespearian comedy we have yet had in Portland. It was the great poet's serving-man—argumentative and droll, without descending to grimace or buffoonery. Messrs. Vinson, E. Thayer, Hamilton, and the minor parts were most ably handled, and helped to make up the whole of an excellent performance.

On Monday and Tuesday evenings we had presented Bell's drama of *Grimaldi*, a most touching domestic story, well rendered by the company, and especially so by Mr. Vinson as Grimaldi and Mrs. Bates [illegible].

On Wednesday, Richelieu was presented with an excellent cast and finely played. Thursday we were treated to the event of the season, the first appearance of Mr. Charles Wheatleigh and his prodigy, Miss Daly's "Under the Gaslight." Of this first sensation too much cannot be said in praise of the liberality of the Manager. The care of the Stage Manager, the skill of the Machinist, the taste of the Artist, beauty of musical situations and bedding of the [illegible], combined with Mr Wheatleigh's impersonation of Snorkey, rendered it one of the finest dramatic treats we ever witnessed. The character of Snorkey is one which it is almost impossible to criticise, and it would be most unjust to form a first opinion of an artist's ability as a character so slight. And it is quite evident that Mr. Wheatleigh made the consideration of his first night, more to please the patrons with something novel than to display himself by the rendering of a pet part.

Everybody will go to see "Under the Gas Light," and in the mean time we know the management are working night and day on for the proper production of Mr. Wheatleigh's great specialty—the Five Act Comedy of "Sam." We are happy to chronicle the addition to the company of a new aspirant for our favor. Miss Meredith possesses a fine, baby-like figure, an excellent stage face, faultless taste in dress, and an appreciation of the author which will go a long way to place her in the good graces of her audience. [illegible] with the Easter holidays in view, an excellent bill, a first-class *star*, we confidently predict and most heartily wish unbounded success to our worthy [illegible] F. M. Bates

EASTER SUNDAY.—To-morrow will be Easter Sunday, a Christian festival—mostly observed of late years by Dissenters—corresponding to the Jewish Passover. In the days of Christendom there was much dispute as to the rule upon which Easter should fall; but the Council of Nice settled the question by prescribing that it should be celebrated on the first Sunday after the full moon which happens upon or next after March 21st, or the vernal equinox, and if the full moon happens upon a Sunday, then Easter shall fall upon the next Sunday. We have no authority in such matters, the following is a brief relation of the various methods of celebrating this festival at different times and places:

The sacred festival has been termed the queen of festivals. It has been observed from the very beginning, and is celebrated in every part of the Christian world with solemnity and devotion. The primitive Christians, very early on the morning of Easter, saluted each other with the words, "Christ is risen," to which the answer was made, "Christ is indeed risen, and hath appeared to Simon." The Greek church still retains this custom.

In nearly all Christian countries the recurrence of Easter has been celebrated with various ceremonies, mingled with sports and superstitions. Among the best known in the English customs of making presents of eggs, which were often elaborately ornamented, and in a royal roll of the time of Edward I. is entered in the Tower, appears an entry of 18d for 400 eggs to be used for this purpose. Colored eggs were used by children at Easter in a sort of game which consists in testing the strength of the egg shells. This practice is retained in many places in England and the United States. In some parts of England, the boys collect that the sun dances in the sky on Easter morning. This was once a prevailing superstition in England, also, which Sir Thomas Browne, the author of "Inquiry Into Vulgar Errors," thought most superfluous to declare unfounded. The game of ball was a favorite Easter sport, in which municipal officers formerly engaged with due parade and dignity; as in Bury St. Edmunds, within a few years, the ball was kept up with great spirit by twelve old women. In the northern counties of England on Easter Sunday, they parade the streets and claim the privilege of kissing every woman three times from the ground, receiving in payment a kiss or a silver sixpence. The [illegible] done by the women to the men on the next day. In part of Oxfordshire, after evening service on Easter Sunday, men and women used, as late as 1790, to throw great quantities of apples into the churchyard, and those who had been married during the year, threw three times as many as the rest; after which all went to the minister's house and [illegible] ale. A less innocent custom once prevailed in France, of stoning Jews on Holy Thursday and Dulaure, in his "History of Paris," tells us that Almeric, Viscount de Rochechouard, having ordered a Jew at Easter, the Chapter, of which Etienne de Garlande was then chaplain, Hugues, to beat silver in his presence, an office which was performed so solemnly that it was inspired upon the spot. In England it was usual for the boys to run about the streets on Easter Sunday crying—

"Christ is risen, Christ is risen;
All the Jews must go to prison."

To mark their abhorrence of Jews, the English used to eat a point of eating bacon on this festival, but with it they had lansy pudding, a relic of the bitter herbs of the Passover.

INTELLIGENCE.—We clip the following from the *Press*: The next monthly union meeting of the evangelical churches of this city will be held at the [illegible] Church, and be addressed by Rev Dr. [illegible], who will preach a sermon in behalf of the Young Men's Christian Association.....To-morrow being Easter, the sermons by Dr. Wythe at the Methodist Church will have reference to the doctrine of the Resurrection.—Wasco News.—We have encouraging reports from the [illegible] weekly meeting held at this place on Saturday and last. The presiding elder says the congregations were large; eight adult persons went forward for prayers on Sunday evening, and some of these professed to be converted. Brother Ross, preacher in charge, continued the meeting. Jefferson Circuit.—Rev. R. A. Judd writes: "We are pleased to state that we met with a very [illegible] his surprise recently, in the donation of $70 in money, besides other valuables. These are from the friends of Jefferson and vicinity, and were to aid in making up our salary. 'Friends in need are friends indeed.'"—Rev N. A. Starr writes from Lebanon, March 20th: "I have just closed a meeting where ten united with the Church and about the same number professed [illegible]"..... The Olympia *Transcript* says: "An interesting revival has been going on during the last two weeks at the Methodist Episcopal Church, under the direction of Rev. I. D. Driver, of Oregon. There have been [illegible] converts and several have joined the [illegible]

A CALIFORNIA PAPER'S OPINION OF WHITE PINE.—The Weekly *Appeal* of a late date says: "Our people go to White Pine to prospect, but White Pine's go somewhere else. The White Pine *News* of the 6th inst. says 'a prospecting party under Jas. Basey has left Treasure City and has gone in the direction of Steptoe mountain. They say prospect in the Wasatch range, which is south of Salt Lake. The party will be absent for several months, and are well prepared.' Cannot sensible men understand by this act that the rocks about White Pine are not all silver? White Pine is sure to turn out an immense humbug. There are good mines there, but too many people are after them. The rush is proportionable to the size of the humbug."

PREACHING AT THE THEATER.—Religious services will be held in the Theater to-morrow evening, beginning at 7½ o'clock. Subject: "Liberal Christianity; what it is, and what it is not." We are informed by Mr. Eliot that this will be the last of the Theater services, for the present. The success which has attended them has very far exceeded every expectation. The best aspect of these services is found in the large numbers of people, either strangers, or such as seldom attend churches, who are an important part of the audience gathered from week to week. It is the intention of Mr. Eliot, we believe, to resume the use of the Theater next winter.

PASSOVER WEEK.—The Hebrew festival of Passover began at sundown last evening, or with the beginning of the 27th day of March—15th of Nisan—according to the Hebrew method of reckoning the beginning and ending of days. Passover week will end at sundown April 2nd. We learn that, in the absence of Dr. Schwabe, the Rabbi, Mr. L. Goodman will conduct the religious services at the Synagogue.

SUNDAY SERVICES AT TRINITY CHURCH.—The regular public services and Holy communion will be celebrated to-morrow at Trinity Church at [illegible] o'clock A. M. At 10 o'clock A. M. there will be a special service for the baptism of children. *In the afternoon* at 4 o'clock will take place the Children's Annual Easter Festival. The usual evening service will be omitted on this day.

DEPUTY MARSHAL APPOINTED.—We learn that Marshal Lappeus has appointed Mr John Dunovin Deputy Marshal, to supply the vacancy occasioned by the election of Mr. Sloan to the office of Street Commissioner. Mr. Dunovin is a worthy man and will doubtless make an efficient officer.

DR. LINDSLEY being absent from the city, there will be no preaching in the Presbyterian church to-morrow. Sunday school at the usual hour—half past twelve—and prayer meeting as usual at 8 o'clock P. M.

Yesterday. Large droves of cattle and horses [illegible] the streets.

The weather for the past week, with the exception of a small sprinkle of rain on Sunday and Monday last, has been [illegible] several days [illegible] and [illegible]

[illegible] of the week with the fresh [illegible] farmers [illegible] Mr. [illegible] some three [illegible] Mr. John Hailey informs us that he has made an engagement with the O. S. N. Co. to run every day [illegible] and that the [illegible] that the time of [illegible] will be [illegible] hours. The [illegible] Portland [illegible] Wednesday [illegible] Thursday [illegible] Saturday [illegible] about $15.

LATER FROM WALLA WALLA.—We have been favored with the [illegible] that the steamer *Spray* steamed safely to Celilo [illegible] Walla Walla [illegible] Monday last. We [illegible] that [illegible] Dreaming has made [illegible] Walla Walla. The river [illegible] navigation [illegible] flattering [illegible] the season.

LOST SCOTT.—Nothing having been made in the case which impelled Col. Scott U. S. A., to search a few days since, at San Francisco, we are prepared to state as the fact that the self-murderer was [illegible] Scott, of Fort Hall, Idaho Territory.

VACCINATION ON THE U. P. R. R.—The P. T. Co. a large steamer will start out [illegible] Omaha City on Thursday, being the first time they have all been out for over a month.

SCIENCE.—Prof. McCann will have a course at his hall [illegible] of Alder and Park, the evenings.

THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.—In the various offices, and have Bauman Bros. filled their spacious store, corner Front and Morrison Streets with the latest Styles of Merchant Tailoring Goods, consisting of French Cassimeres, Beaver, Broadcloths and all kinds of Vestings, also a fine Stock of Ready Made Clothing, and Gents' Furnishing Goods, which they are enabled to sell lower than any other House in their city, as their Mr Isaac Barman is constantly in the San Francisco market, purchasing at the most advantageous prices, of which their customers always have the benefit. Go and see them—no trouble to show goods.

THROAT DISEASES.—"*We would call attention to* 'Brown's Bronchial Troches.' We have found them efficacious in allaying Irritation in the Throat and Bronchia and would commend them to the attention of Public Speakers and others troubled with affections of the Throat. *They are also an excellent remedy for hoarseness* resulting from cold."—*Congregationalist, Boston*

DR. J. H. HATCH,

(*Late Mack & Hatch,*)

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases, guaranteed

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon

m16d1w1tf

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Stroot,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office Portland, Oregon

Special Collector of Claims,

Bonds, Promissory Notes Book Accounts, and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected. jl5dawtf

DR. W. B. CARDWELL,

GRADUATE OF BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE,

PUPIL OF PROFESSOR MOTT.

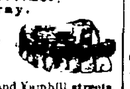
Last two years engaged in Hospital and Dispensary Practice in New York City.

OFFICE—No 89 First St., adjoining Buchtel's Gallery, Portland, Oregon. ad28d3ptf

TEETH EXTRACTED

By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,



DENTIST.

OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co.'s Hardware Store.

I am now making, amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr. G. W. Cool's Patent, patented Dec. 3d, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold; it not only makes the plate double as strong but is [illegible] than the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the price is but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.

N. B.—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr G. W Cool's Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it made out to them by applying to the office.

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.

☞ Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all

mar15flm

Dancing Academy.—Prof. McCann's Dancing Academy is open every evening in the week, excepting Wednesday, for the reception of pupils Corner of Front and Alder streets. Class for children half past one Saturday afternoon

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!!

NEW STORE!

LEATHER AND SHOE FINDING

STORE!

ZAHNISER & WALLACE,

136 Front Street,

HAVE JUST OPENED AT THE ABOVE NAMED place with a large and complete stock of all kinds of

LEATHER AND FINDINGS!

From San Francisco and Eastern Markets—together with their own manufactured goods, which they offer to the public at low prices.

Our Stock consists in part of

Santa Cruz and Oregon SOLE LEATHER;
French and American CALF, KIP and TRIMMINGS;
HARNESS, BRIDLE, SKIRTING, ALUM, and LACE LEATHERS;
French CALF BOOT LEGS, FRONTS and BACKS;
SHOE MAKERS' KIT, complete;
SHOE MAKERS' MACHINES;
IRON, ZINC and COPPER NAILS;
RUSSET SHEEP SKINS;
PEGS, etc., etc., etc.

Tanners' and Curriers' Tools.

STRETCHED BELTING

Constantly on hand or furnished to order

☞ CASH PAID FOR DRY OR GREEN HIDES

PROPRIETORS OF THE PORTLAND TANNERY.

☞ Orders from the country respectfully solicited ☜

mar22 dawtf

WALTHAM WATCHES.

The "P. S. *Bartlett*" *movement, with extra Jewels,* Chronometer Balance, Patent Dust Cap, Patent Safety Pinion, and all other late improvements, in a solid 3 oz Coin Silver Hunting Case, with Gold Joints, $75 coin

The same in 4 oz case $80. In 5 oz case, $85 coin

The "Waltham Watch" *movement, with extra Jewels,* Chronometer Balance, Patent Dust Cap, Patent Safety Pinion, &c., in 3 oz case, with Gold Joints, $65 coin

The same in 4 oz case $70. In 5 oz $75 coin

The "Appleton, Tracy & Co." movement, with extra Jewels, Chronometer Balance, Patent Dust Cap, Patent Safety Pinion, &c., in 3 oz case, Gold Joints, $35 coin

The same in 4 oz case $45. In 5 oz, $55 coin

P. S. Bartlett" Watch in 2½ oz 18 karat Gold Hunting Case, $80 coin

"Waltham Watch" Watch, in 2½ oz 18 karat Gold Hunting Case, $45 coin

"Appleton, Tracy & Co." Watch, in 2½ oz 18 karat Gold Hunting Case, $55 coin

Any additional weight at $1 per part, or $3 per oz extra

We will send any of the above by Wells, Fargo & Co's Express, with bill for collection on delivery, and give the purchaser the privilege of examining the Watch before paying. All Express charges must be paid by the purchaser. *But in order that the price of the Watch is remitted to us, we will prepay the Express charges* on all orders for Watches, accompanying the money. In sending in any draft or Wells Fargo & Co's receipt, referred

We wish it to be understood that all these Watches are the very best which the present state of improvement in the manufacture of machinery can produce, and that they do not perform well we will not compel or return the money.

Please state that you saw this in the Oregonian

HOWARD & CO.,

JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS,

619 Broadway, N. Y.

In order that all may address us with confidence we refer to Messrs. WELLS, FARGO & CO., and to their agents on the Pacific Coast. feb27-daw2m

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

Notary Public

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

No. 110 Front Street, Portland.

HAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND other Property

FOR SALE.

TWO FARMS of 320 acres each [illegible] Portland, on the Tualatin [illegible]

[illegible] Farm, well improved, two miles north of Denton. 30 acres sowed in wheat

[illegible] acres of Land, well improved, house, barn and [illegible] orchard, 12 miles from Town House, Wagon and [illegible] Place.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN. The Patton House and Block on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets.

THREE all perfected in Carr Place Addition

5 LOTS in Block [illegible]

ALL of Block [illegible]

LOTS in Block [illegible]

COUCH'S ADDITION—Lots in Blocks 89, 95, 96, 103 and 104

LOT 6 in Block 161

EAST PORTLAND—Seven Lots in Block 201

Block 9, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market

Lots 2 Block 11 on Third street, between Hall and Clay

Lots [illegible] Block 131, good home corner Seventh and Salmon

Lots 4 Block 227, corner Park and Mill

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets,

Lots [illegible] on Corner of Harrison and Front streets

Lot [illegible] on Front, bet Columbia and Clay streets.

Lot [illegible] on First, bet Columbia and Clay streets.

Lot [illegible] on First, bet Harrison and Hall streets

Nine lots [illegible] on Front, bet Salmon and Main streets,

FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$4,000

FOR SALE House and Lots 4 and west ½ of 3 in Block 181. Price, $4500

NOW IS YOUR TIME. For sale—Lot 1 and the west ½ of Lot 2, in Block 168, with two Houses. All street improvements finished.

House and Block 194.

Lot 8 in Block 114

Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.

Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 184

LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.

HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.

HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 208.

ONE BLOCK (on the river bank) in East Portland.

A FARM OF 207 ACRES, 100 of it cleared and fenced, 75 acres [illegible] orchard, 60 acres in cultivation, plenty of good water, 6 miles of Portland.

TO LEASE.

FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 60 Couch's addition.

PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call at they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.

☞ Apply to

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

110 Front Street, Portland.

WALTHAM WATCHES.

The extensive use of these watches for the last fifteen years by Railway Conductors, Engineers and Expressmen, the most exacting of watch-wearers, has thoroughly demonstrated the strength, steadiness, durability and accuracy of the Waltham Watch. To satisfy that class in all these respects is to decide the question as to the real value of these timekeepers.

More than 400,000 of these watches are now speaking for themselves in the pockets of the people—a proof and a guarantee of their superiority over all others.

The superior organization and great extent of the Company's Works at Waltham, enable them to produce watches at a price which renders competition futile, and those who buy any other watch, merely pay from 25 to *50 per cent. more for their watches than is necessary.*

We are now selling Waltham Watches at less prices in greenbacks, than the gold prices before the war. There is no other manufacture of any kind in the United States of which this can be said.

These time-pieces combine every improvement that a long experience has proved of real practical use. Having had the refusal of *nearly every invention* in watch-making originating in this country, or in Europe, only those were finally adopted which severe testing by the most skillful artisans in our works, and long use on the part of the public, demonstrated to be essential to correct and enduring timekeeping.

Among the many improvements we would particularize—

The invention and use of a centre pinion of peculiar construction, to prevent damage to the train by the breakage of main springs, is original with the American Watch Company, who having had the refusal of all other contrivances, adopted Dogg's Patent pinion as being the best and faultless.

Hardened and tempered hair-springs, now universally admitted by watchmakers to be the best, are used in all grades of Waltham Watches.

All Waltham Watches have dust-proof caps protecting the movement from dust, and lessening the necessity of the frequent cleaning necessary to other watches.

Our new patent stem-winder, or keyless watch, is already a decided success and a great improvement on any stem winding watch in the American market, and by far the cheapest watch of its quality now offered to the public.

To CALIFORNIANS and others living in portions of the United States, where watchmakers do not abound, watches with the above mentioned improvements which tend to insure accuracy, cleanliness, durability and convenience, must prove invaluable.

Every watch bearing the trade mark of Waltham is guaranteed to be a thoroughly reliable timekeeper.

To prevent imposition, buyers should invariably demand a certificate of genuineness,

The trade supplied by Messrs. R. B. GRAY & CO., San Francisco, Cal., and generally for sale at retail by all *respectable dealers.*

For other facts and information, address

ROBBINS & APPLETON,

GENERAL AGENTS,

182 Broadway, New York.

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THE MUTUAL LIFE INS. COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK,

Incorporated 1842.

Assets $30,000,000 Cash.

THIS OLD AND WELL ESTABLISHED COMPANY will issue Policies payable in COIN or CURRENCY on and after Feb. 1st, 1869

HEATH & WEST,

feb23tf Agents for Oregon.

VELOCIPEDES,

All Kinds and Sizes,

For sale, and made to order, by

PALMER, KNOX & CO.

GOLDEN STATE IRON WORKS,

19 FRONT st., SAN FRANCISCO.

Parties having purchased previous to Jan 1st, will please return and exchange for our *Improved Machines* feb16d1w2m

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale in the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,

No. 5 Washington street.

feb6

CHAS HOPOS. CHAS E. CALEF .... GEORGE W ANGELL

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS

And Druggists' Sundries,

97 Front Street,

feb25-l3ptf Portland, Oregon

REMOVAL.

HAVING MOVED TO THE STORE No. 83 FRONT street—lately occupied by Messrs. Barker & Co.—I desire to call the attention of the trade to the LARGE *and WELL SELECTED Stock of*

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Millinery and Straw Goods,

WHITE GOODS, HOSIERY, LACES, EMBROIDERIES, TRIMMINGS,

FURNISHING GOODS, ETC., ETC.,

Which I import

DIRECT FROM THE EASTERN MARKETS,

Enabling me to compete with any house on the Pacific Coast.

The special attention of MILLINERS and DRESS MAKERS is solicited to my Late Importations of Millinery Goods and Dress Trimmings.

☞ New and most Fashionable Goods by every steamer from the East.

ORDERS promptly attended to.

JACOB MAYER,

Savier's Building, 43 Front Street,

mar18 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf&p

FIRE! FIRE!!

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults,

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis *Washington and Jackson, San Francisco*

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none in this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates

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A PERFECT FITTING SHIRT

IS A LUXURY!!

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER

Of any desirable style, and

☞WARRANTED TO FIT!!

MEASURES TAKEN BY

W. H. ULYER, Merchant Tailor,

feb25d1m Under Cosmopolitan Hotel, Portland.

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING,

DISTRICT No. ONE, April 5th, 1869.

THERE WILL BE AN ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETing held by the legal voters of School District No One, Multnomah county, Oregon, at the Central School House, in said District, on Monday, April 5th, A D 1869 at 7½ o'clock, P M, for the purpose of electing two Directors and a School Clerk, and for levying a District Tax for the support of the Schools, and other purposes for the ensuing year, and to vote upon the question of levying an additional tax for the purchase of land, and the erection thereon of other buildings for school purposes, and to transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting

☞ A general attendance is requested

J. F McCOY,

Portland March 18, 1869. School Clerk.

m19dtd

ARRIVED,

Per BARK OSMYN,

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK,

A Fine Assortment of

PIANOS.

FOR SALE BY

H. SINSHEIMER,

Corner Salmon and Front Streets.

m5dtf

REAL ESTATE!!

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor. Front and Washington sts.,

NOW OFFER FOR SALE, TO PARTIES DESIRing to invest in Property on the Sound, 100 Blocks in the City of Tacoma Terms Reasonable.

☞ Address Post Office Box 402, Portland, Oregon. mar16 dtf

N. SOLOMON,

117 First Street, corner Morrison, opposite R. Pittock,

WILL PAY CASH

For all kinds of

FURS, HIDES,

DEER AND BUCKSKINS.

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W. H. BRACKETT,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Shop, on East Side of Second Street

Between Stark and Oak.

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. Will take Contracts for the Erection of all classes of Buildings. Plans and specifications furnished if desired mar16dtf

OSCAR KILBORN,

AUCTIONEER.

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE, &c., AT AUCTION.

OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.

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SAM. A. MORELAND,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office- Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

j25 dtf

STAMPING!

DONE TO ORDER WITH INDELIBLE INK on **First Street**, between Main and Madison, next door to McGinn's Bakery.

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M. A. FORTES,

PORTER AND MESSENGER.

MESSAGES DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY

Rooms and Offices Cleaned and attended to

j18dtf M. A. FORTES,

With J. H. Butler, Washington street.

☞ HOLIDAY PRESENTS!! ☜

A FINE SELECTION OF GOODS

FOR HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

Can now be found at the Jewelry retail store of

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

105 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

JUST RECEIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO,

A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

GOLD GUARD AND VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF LOCKETS AND FRENCH JEWELRY.

Also, A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

SILVER WARE,

mostly for Christmas Presents, and a FINE ASSORTMENT OF

FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE

AGENT FOR

BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;

AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and

E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED

AMERICAN WATCHES.

☞ The above stock will be sold at very low rates for Cash. Orders promptly attended to.

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,

Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

IRON and STEEL,

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

AND

FARM MACHINERY.

☞ We would call the attention of the Trade, and of the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low

jan1 HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

HURCREN & SHINDLER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.

Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of

PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;

SUPERIOR

DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.

WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look further to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland mch1m3p

HOAGLAND'S

NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!

W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,

Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following

CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. S. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN, JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. GREEN, L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD, L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER, WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT, GEO. B. COOK,
JARBE BROS., H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, J. P. LAIRD,
A. A. WILLIAMS, WM. NIXON,
CHAS P. BACON, GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS, C. HOPKINS.

C. A. GODDARD. m9dtf

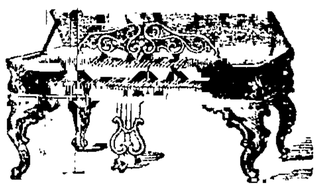
JUST RECEIVED,

—AT—

SHANAHAN & HILLMAN'S

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY,

A Splendid Assortment of



PIANOS, CABINET ORGANS,

AND MUSICAL GOODS!

Also, a large and fine selection of

Pictures, Picture Frames & Mouldings,

which we offer for sale at Greatly Reduced Prices

P. S.—Pictures Framed to Order at Cost!

Pianos and all Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired

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WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY

SALEM, ...OREGON.

Gentlemen's Collegiate Department:

$15 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS

Ladies' Collegiate Department:

$12 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS.

Preparatory Department, 1st Year:

$10 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS

Preparatory Department, 2d Year

$12 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS

Payable always in Advance

First Session commences on the Second Monday in September, Second Session on the second Monday in December, Third Session on the second Monday in April. For particulars address the President

7-tf DR. N. ROUNDS.

THE SALEM

FLOUR MILLS!

ARE RUNNING AND IN

Complete Operation!

THE PROPRIETORS HAVING SECURED THE services of a first miller for the [illegible] Mills, are now prepared to manufacture [illegible] any mills on the Pacific Coast.

Family, Bakers' Extra, Superfine,

and [illegible] Flour [illegible] Also Mill [illegible] Bran, Shorts and Chop Feed [illegible]

R. C. KINNEY, Agent.

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I HAVE this day [illegible] Partnership with [illegible] Lewis, under the name and style of [illegible] & Co. All persons indebted to the [illegible] are requested to call and settle the same [illegible] and all persons having claims against the [illegible] are [illegible]

Portland, March 1, 1869. CAPT. T. W. FISHER

m2d1w3p

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

32 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my1d3ptf

G. C. RIDER,

COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,

Opposite Burgren & Scandler's.

Portland, Oregon.

Manufacturer of

Spring, Hair, Feather, Wool, Moss,

AND PULU BEDS!

AND DEALER IN

BLANKETS, RED SPREADS, COUNTERPANES, COMFORTERS, SHEETS, PILLOW-CASES, AND ALL KINDS OF BEDDING MATERIALS

Oregon-made Furniture constantly kept on hand. Furniture Repaired, Cleaned and Varnished

dec 8 tf

NEW JEWELRY!

JOHN B. MILLER,

No. 101 Front Street Cor. Alder,

HAS JUST RECEIVED A NEW INVOICE OF

Watches,

Jewelry,

Silver Ware,

Clocks of all kinds

A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner

n26tf J. B. MILLER,

151 Front street Portland, Oregon

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

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WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH THE Trade with a superior article of FRICTION MATCHES, which we guarantee equal to any [illegible] on the coast. These Matches are neatly packed in cases of Six Gross each. Will be made to order, if [illegible] are sent in early. These Matches [illegible] Sold by Wholesale and Retail, [illegible] at the Manufactory, Front street, between [illegible] and Ankeny. [illegible]

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MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,

HAS PERMANENTLY LO

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 27, 1869.

Why the Railroad Subsidies are Delayed.

To show why the omnibus railroad bill has not been passed, a day or two since we published an article stating that for some time *it has been "a growing opposition throughout* the country to the policy of granting any more money or bond subsidies for railroads." This is a fact which is apparent to every intelligent and well-informed person. We also stated as a fact that the "enormous profits" made in building the Union and Central Pacific roads have also powerfully stimulated the opposition against further grants." As a specimen of the *determined nature of this opposition* we quoted a paragraph from the Albany N. Y.) *Journal*, and added

There seems to be little probability that the omnibus bill can overcome the determined and powerful opposition which it has encountered. And if it should pass in Congress, the President would be pretty sure to veto it. The tone of his inaugural address seems to sustain this view.

In this the *Herald* imagines it discovers an opposition on our part to subsidies for railroads to the Pacific coast, and proceeds in this strain:

Thus the people of Oregon will take notice, that one of the leading journals of this State is lending what little influence it possesses to prevent the grant of any more subsidies in favor of Pacific railroads. That General Grant, who is in the interest of the bondholders, and who is hitched to the apron strings of the members of the Berlin Exchange, should try to prevent it, is no wonder. That these Eastern bondholding journals should also try, is no wonder. But that a paper in Oregon should lend its influence against the interests of our own State, simply to please the bondholders, is a great wonder indeed. These men plead *no justice or equity who oppose further subsidies*, they only plead necessity.

This, coming from a Democratic journal, is positively frigid. Does the *Herald* know how long it has been since its party was utterly denying the constitutional power of Congress to grant subsidies? Does it know that only a few years ago the principal feature of the policy of its party was opposition to internal improvement by the Government? Does it know that the mass of, its party always opposed the first Pacific Railroad, and that when the Pacific Railroad bill passed in 1862, three-quarters of the Democrats in Congress voted against it? Does it know that the names of the great lights of Democracy, such as Vallandighan, Crittenden, Richardson, Sunset Cox, and others then in Congress, are recorded among the nays in the vote on the passage of the bill? Does it know that the Democratic Congressman from Oregon, George K. Sheil, refused to vote at all on the measure? Does it know that the Republican party from the time of its organization, was a champion of the idea of a Pacific Railroad; that its platform of 1860 contained a resolution asserting that the General Government ought to render *immediate and efficient aid to that work*; and that the Pacific Railroad, now approaching completion, is a Republican measure, pushed through in spite of Democratic opposition? If it does not know these things it is almost ignorant enough to be reckoned a first-class Democratic journal. And now this Democratic party, whose traditional policy has been one of opposition to Government subsidies, this party which while in power would never build a Pacific Railroad, this party whose votes in Congress are recorded against a subsidy for the road now approaching completion, this party now has the effrontery to censure a Republican Congress because it thinks that in the present condition of national finances it is not good policy to grant Government aid to build more railroads! This is only equalled by the action of the Democratic party in relation to the public lands. That party continually opposed a homestead act, Buchanan vetoed the first act of this kind and killed it, and never until the Republicans got full control of the Government was such an act finally written in the statute book. Yet in their last national platform the Democrats had the brazen impudence to declare that the public lands should be distributed as widely as possible for homesteads among the people, though the Republicans had been doing this *very thing, in spite of Democratic opposition*, for almost ten years!

For our own part, as citizens of Oregon, having an interest in the advancement of the State and the prosperity of the Pacific slope, we would be rejoiced to see the General Government grant subsidies to give us the railroad connections we need. At the same time we appreciate the financial embarrassments of the country and recognize the fact that if the subsidies are granted the burden of taxes to support them will fall almost wholly upon the States east of the Mississippi river. This being the case, we further recognize the right of the people of those States to have something to say in the matter. We have frequently printed extracts from influential Eastern journals to show the state of feeling there on the subject and to enable the people of Oregon to understand why the proposed subsidies are delayed. We are sure we want the subsidies quite as much as the editor of the *Herald*, who, a few years ago was swearing with his party, that the Government had no constitutional power to aid enterprises of this kind. And we are sure, moreover, that the Government will, in a short time, or as soon as its present financial embarrassments are partially relieved, subsidize the proposed roads. This will be done by the Republicans, and the Democrats no doubt will be found voting against the subsidies *just as they did* in the case of the Union and Central Pacific railroads.

Small Notes.

In reviewing the events transpiring at the National Capital since the inauguration of the New Administration, the Democratic papers generally express "regrets" unnumbered, over that they are "sorry to say," that they "grieve to see," etc., etc.

In October, 1865, 4,100 series of cards were employed in this country, and the value of our woolen manufactures was $121,868,250. The Manufacture of Msasachusetts footed up $40,608,651; Pennsylvania, $16,500,713, and New York $13,977,775.

The society for the propagation of the Roman Catholic faith in this country, the headquarters of which are in New York city, received, during 1868, $1,000,000, of which $900,000 was from the subscriptions of one cent per week. Other churches might profit by this mite method. Many who cannot give dollars would give dimes, and thousands who cannot give dimes would cheerfully contribute a cent a week.

The *Herald* pretends to know all about the history of the McGarrahan claim, but it knows so little about it as to be ignorant even of the name of the claimant. It uniformly calls him "McGarraghan." Of course it is no wonder that the *Herald* thinks the San Francisco *Bulletin*, the United States Senate and the Supreme Court know nothing at all about the case or its merits. The *Herald* situated at this great distance, is the party that knows!

Democratic papers are pretending to make merry over the Republican *scramble for office* at Washington. This scramble is almost as great as those which used to occur in *Democratic times*, and is not very reputable, it must be owned; yet it is nothing like what would have taken place had Seymour been elected. A flock of ravenous fowl would furnish no comparison, had the Democracy won last November.

The Pacific Railroad is *pre-eminently an* American institution, and closely allied to the Government, which fostered its beginnings. In consequence of this intimacy, the faith of one is almost the reciprocal of the faith of the other. Their securities are pulses for each other. When, then, we read of the wholesale disposition of Pacific Railroad bonds in foreign markets we are gratified, for it is but an exhibition of confidence in the higher securities of the Government.

During one month there have been incarcerated in the Tombs at New York, twelve murderers, twenty-eight burglars, eight robbers, and sixteen others held for various offenses. This is the list for February. Assassins, burglars and foot-pads seem to have no fear in carrying out their plans in that city. Those who ought to know assert that life and property is not near so safe in New York as in Paris or London. It is only necessary to add that the Democratic majority in New York city is 70,000.

The rumor of the death of Andrew Johnson has attracted some attention merely from the fact that he was once acting President of the United States. But since the day he retired from office nothing concerning him has possessed any real interest for the country. Therefore few really care how long he may live in the obscurity to which he has been consigned, or when he may die. The "severe illness" which is spoken of is probably another name for a drunken debauch which he has been engaged in since his return to Tennessee.

Advices from Washington.

A great mass of Eastern mail matter, which has been delayed by the obstruction of the Union Pacific Railroad, has reached our table at so late a date as to be nearly valueless. We however present a few paragraphs from a Washington letter of February 20th:

Judge *Hoffman*, of Portland, and Ben. Simpson, Indian Agent at the Siletz, arrived here a few days ago. Yesterday evening I had the pleasure of meeting Messrs. Meacham, Simpson, Dowell, Thompson, Captain Cupus, and Judge McBride, at a dinner party given to Oregonians by Mr. and Mrs. Senator Corbett at their residence on 13th street. All the other Oregonians now in the city attended a similar party there a few days ago.

CANDIDATES FOR OFFICE.

Among the applicants for office here, who are *most likely to be successful*, are A. B. *Meacham*, for Superintendent of Indian Affairs, and J. B. Underwood for Postal Agent, in case vacancies occur or removals are made. Anderson Cox is *recommended*, on paper, by *Mr. Flanders*, as well as by the Oregon delegation and most of the Pacific coast members, for Governor of Washington Territory. Philip Ritz is here pressing his claims for the same place, and may yet be successful under certain circumstances.

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

Senator Corbett offered a resolution a few days ago, which was unanimously adopted, instructing the Committee on Agriculture to inquire into the expediency of passing a law allowing each State to have one representative in the Agricultural Department, to be chosen by the State Agricultural Society. The resolution has provoked a good deal of comment by the papers of the populous States.

PORTLAND TO BE THE MILITARY DEPOT.

I understand, from good authority, that General Grant has indicated that an order will soon be issued, if it has not been already, making Portland the supply depot for the Military District of the Columbia, instead of Vancouver. This will make Portland not only the official headquarters of the district, but the commercial headquarters, also. Vancouver will remain a military post.

RETRENCHMENT.

Congress, in making the appropriations for the next fiscal year, has made havoc among the clerks and other employees in the various Departments. In the Treasury over 100 clerks will be turned out of the third Auditor's office alone. A great reduction is also made in the Patent Office, although the Secretary of the Interior declares that the business of that Department cannot be performed by any less force than he now employs. Economy is the prevailing spirit in Congress, and the various appropriation bills have been cut down to the lowest possible figure, and some of them, perhaps, lower than the public interest will warrant.

RAILROADS—MR. MALLORY'S BILL.

Railroad bills are in *statu quo*. Nothing has been done with the omnibus bill or any other railroad bill, in which the people of Oregon are interested in, since the date of my last letter. The whole subject will go over to the next Congress, but the railroad men are sanguine of success at the next session. The "East side" and "West-side" men are still fighting each other before the committees, and may succeed in preventing either of the present companies from getting anything done. The House Pacific Railroad Committee *yesterday agreed to report Mr. Mallory's bill* to give aid to the Oregon Branch of the Pacific Railroad, from the north bend of the Humboldt river, in Nevada, by way of Rogue River Valley to the navigable waters of the Columbia at *or near Portland*, Oregon. But, owing to the shortness of the time, it is not likely the Committee will have an opportunity of reporting it to the House.

ASSAY OFFICE IN IDAHO.

Last Tuesday, on motion of Judge Williams, the Senate passed a bill, which had previously passed the House, and is, therefore a law as soon as it receives the signature of the President, appropriating $75,000 for the establishment of an assay office at Boise City, Idaho Territory. The act provides that as soon as the public interest shall require it, the President shall appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate One superintendent, one assayer, one melter and refiner, and two clerks; and the superintendent may employ as many subordinate workmen as may be required.

JULIUS CÆSAR.—The interest excited within the last few years by Louis Napoleon's Life of Julius Cæsar has attracted the attention of students and antiquarians to the circumstances of the death of the famous Roman General, who was assassinated in consequence of his supposed aspirations for the imperial crown. The reports of the assassination have been carefully collated, and various inferences have been drawn as to the situation of the wounds and the names of the conspirators who inflicted them. The latest description of the event has been written by Mr Dubois, of Amiens, who asserts that the first blow was struck by one of the brothers Casca, slightly wounding Cæsar under the left clavicle, the second, struck by the other Casca, penetrated the walls of the thorax toward the right. Cassius inflicted the third wound in the face. Decius Brutus gave the fourth stab in the region of the groin. Contrary to the general opinion, Marcus Brutus, though one of the conspirators, did not strike the Dictator. After the first blow Cæsar fainted, and then all the conspirators hacked the body. The corpse was carried by three slaves in a litter to Cæsar's house, and the physician who was called in found *thirty five wounds*, only one of which was to his opinion fatal, that of the second Casca.

A New York paper relates how a fellow was recently detected in the very act of cutting off one of those beautiful blonde chignons that excite the admiration of mankind. The wearer of the beautiful hair occupied a seat in the orchestra circle of a well known theater. The operator, a recent arrival from the head and front of fashion, Paris, owing to the awkwardness of some unacquainted with the use of an opera glass, inadvertently agitated the fair owner's head. When arrested, several long pair of curls were found in the thief's pocket. The paper which relates this story adds: "*It is supposed that the scoundrel has amassed* nearly $5,000 at this infamous trade. The temptations are very great, as fabulous prices are being offered by our principal actresses for this apparently indispensable article of *domestic comfort*."

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES

Congressional

Washington, March 26.—Mr. Hardcastle of Maryland presented and took his seat today.

Mr. Rice introduced a bill to enforce the 14th Amendment and the laws of the United States in Georgia, and to restore the Republican Government erected under the new Constitution.

Mr. Cole introduced a bill granting lands to the San Diego branch of the Southern Pacific Railroad. Referred to the Pacific Railroad committee.

The Senate proceeded to ballot for another officer to the Chair, resulting in a tie vote, and adjourned *sine die*.

Mr. Fitch moved to take up the Georgia bill.

Mr. Sherman objected and refused to take up the bill for the distribution of currency.

Messrs. Edmunds and Sumner urged that the question be taken.

Mr. Sherman's motion carried.

Several amendments were offered. A debate ensued on the general features of the bill. Without acting the Senate went into executive session.

Mr. Wilson of Minnesota, introduced a bill authorizing a railroad from Portland, Oregon, to the West Coast, in Montana. Referred to Committee on Pacific Railroad.

Mr. Howe, in a personal explanation, referred to the former declaration of Secretary Hall Harris, Secretary of New Mexico, that he could have no confidence in Northern men who had rendered their services in the rebellion.

Mr. Pomeroy was excused from further attendance on the Revenue Committee.

Mr. Upton was transferred from the Committee on Revision of the laws to the Reconstruction Committee.

A special Committee on the causes of the reduction of the American tonnage was appointed.

Mr. Butler introduced a bill to enforce the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution and laws of the United States. Referred and ordered printed.

The House took up the bill to provide for the organization of a provisional Government in Mississippi.

Woodward pressed the House in opposition to the bill, which was laid aside.

The House took up the Senate amendment to *House bill repealing the tenure of office act*. Mr. Butler moved to refer the bill and amendment to the Committee on Judiciary. Mr. Farnsworth entered a motion to concur in the Senate's amendment. Mr. Bingham arose for the same purpose.

Mr. Butler declined to yield, but yielded to Mr. Logan, who moved that an amendment to the bill be provided, that all civil officers except Judges of the United States Courts, filled by appointment of the President with the advice and consent of the Senate before March 4, 1869, shall become vacant on the 30th of June, 1869.

Mr. Logan spoke at length in advocacy of his amendment, insisting that the Senate amendment to the bill was worse than the original form, and declaring that it was simply a struggle for power between the Executive and the Senate. The bill was originally passed for a special purpose. Now the Senate determined to hold power in its hands. He appealed to the friends of the President to stand by the repealing bill or adopt his amendment.

Washburne of Wisconsin opposed the Senate amendment. He hoped the House would insist on the unconditional repeal of the law. He did not believe the President was satisfied with the Senate amendment, and if so, he was not.

Farnsworth argued in favor of concurring in the Senate substitute.

Butler denounced the Senate amendment. It is worse in every way than the original bill. He declared the Senate an irresponsible body and as such was dangerous. He believed that if the President had in any way acceded to an amendment, it was to relieve the Senate from embarrassment and because he relied on the House to save him from that disgraceful law.

Mr. Davis moved an amendment to the motion to refer by adding an instruction to the committee to report provisionally till the constitutionality of the tenure act could be determined by the Supreme Court. Butler moved the previous question and the House seconded it by 90 to 5. Several dilatory motions were voted down. The main question was ordered on Mr. Davis' amendment, which was rejected. The bill and Mr. Logan's amendment were referred by 95 to 59. Only ten Democrats voted in the negative. Adjourned.

Washington News.

New York, March 26.—Baron Schlosser, Minister from the North German Union to United States, arrived here by the *Westphalia* yesterday.

The rumored death of ex President Johnson, it *is supposed, arose from the fact of his dangerous* illness.

Washington, March 26.—Admiral Hoff, in his dispatches recently received, found enclosed a memorandum of military executions by rebel authorities in Aux Cayes, Hayti, exhibiting unparalleled barbarity.

Secretary Bovie and Admiral Porter have gone to Annapolis to inspect the affairs of the Naval Academy.

The following nominations have been sent to the Senate: Edward B. Plumb, Consul General at Havana; R. W. Clark, Third Auditor; A. P. Cornwell, Surveyor of the Port of New York; E. Merritt, Naval Officer of the District of New York, F. T. Wilson, Collector of Customs of Puget Sound; S. R. Wright, Receiver of Public Money at Carson; Edward Volmer, of Belmont, Nevada, Register; H. T. Rice, of Carson, and Sam. Tallman, of Belmont, Receivers; Indian agent, Chas. Lafollette, Grand Ronde, Oregon; Postmaster, John Cole, of Georgetown, Colorado; H. P. Bennett, Denver; Wm. T. Ward, Susanville, California; Harlem Street, Senora, California.

By direction of the President, Brig. Gen. R. C. Wood has been retired and assigned to duty as member of the Retiring Board.

Workingmen's Meeting.

New York, March 26.—The *Times* has editorial references to mass meetings of workingmen. It says it is the first startling incident of a revolution which has been long pending. These organizations are combined industrially and politically, and form a power which it is not wise to resist.

From Cuba

Chicago, March 26.—A New York special says the Cubans there claim to have had private advices from London that the English Government has consented to acknowledge the insurgents as belligerents and allow the purchase of war material in British ports. It is confidently expected that France will follow the English example.

Havana, March 26.—The Commission arrived from Trinidad and had *an interview with* the Captain General. Their complaint was that the Patriot Governor of Trinidad was disloyal; that he had purposely sent troops where there was no enemy. *They declare their belief that he has sold* himself to the insurgents. A similar accusation has been lodged against Mardusa, Governor of Villa Clara. Col. Moidiuisa, commanding the *forces in the field near Remidos, is charged* with open complicity with insurgents.

Four companies of the Fourth Battalion, composed principally of volunteers, who were sent to the field for active service, have deserted to the enemy.

The advanced guard of General Lelona was recently defeated near Cienfuegos.

Several expeditions from the United States, and well armed, are known to have landed in Cuba during the past few days, and joined the rebels.

New York, March 28.—The *Tribune's* special says the Spaniards are secretly urging the home government to arm the blacks.

Three men were killed in a disturbance last Sunday, for replying to the insults of the Spaniards.

A great crowd of Spaniards cheered the execution of the Cuban Romero, who was shot at the wharf in sight of the prisoners who were leaving for Africa.

The impression still prevails that Santiago was taken by the rebels.

It is reported that fresh outbreaks have taken place near Matanzas.

New York, March 26.—The *Herald's* special advices from Nassau report that one hundred Cubans are there and that they display a bitter feeling against the Spaniards. The Spanish Consul was much alarmed by the demonstrations. The Cuban revolutionary flag is flying from two buildings in the town. The Spanish war steamer *Gaviota* is in port. One of the Peruvian Monitors visited *Macedia, a small port on the south* ern coast, while in the way from Peru to [illegible]. Two insurgent generals went aboard during her stay.

NEVADA

Virginia, March 26. The pumping engine shaft of the Gould & Curry, broken a few days since, has been repaired and work resumed. It will take three days to pump out the accumulated water.

The Sierra Nevada have struck rich ore down in Car Incline, thirty feet lower than the bottom of the pitch which they are at present working. An assessment of five dollars per share has been levied on the capital stock of the Hearsarge Company, payable immediately.

Three new cases of small pox reported yesterday.

Old bureau got on a bender last night and struck things up lively. No damage done beyond the presentation of two eyes and telegraph poles.

Wells, Fargo & Co. shipped 19 bars bullion last evening, valued at $18,129 75, and the Pacific Union Co. 3 bars, valued at $1,815 84; total, $19,945 59.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

San Francisco, March 26.—John B. Ballon, known as squealing Jack, committed suicide at St. Mary's hospital by cutting his throat. He went into a window, smashed a pane of glass, and taking one of the fragments inflicted the wound of which he died in a few minutes. He was laboring under a fit of delirium tremens at the time.

The Conroy-Duan case, better known as the pottery ware case, was concluded last night by verdict for plaintiff.

The Mason, who ejected Robert Lyon from the Empire Lodging House has been held in $2,000 bonds to answer to the charge of manslaughter.

The steamship *Sacramento* arrived from Panama last night.

Mining Stocks

Gould & Curry 11⅞; Ophir 32¼; Savage 7⅜; Hale & Norcross 9⅞; Imperial 26; Point 7⅛; Jackson 62; Kentuck 20¾; Overman 59; Sierra Nevada 1.

Monetary.

Legal tenders 77@77⅝

New York quotations gold 134.

San Francisco Markets.

Wheat and flour unchanged. Wheat market is heavily active. $1 60@1 65 are extremes for common to choice.

Barley, feed, quoted at $1 85@2 10, brewing, $2 00@2 20.

Oats, sales of 3,000 sks at $1 70@2 10 for California, and $2 02½@2 15 for Oregon.

Shipping.

Cleared March 25th, ship *Regent*, for Burrard Inlet; bark *Idaho*, for Astoria. March 26th, ship *Elizabeth Kimball*, for Port Gamble.

California Railroad Matters.

Vacaville, March 26. At a meeting of the citizens of this place to day to organize a railroad company to build a railroad from a point on the California and Pacific railroad to Vacaville, distance 3½ miles. The books were opened and $15,000 *subscribed by the citizens of the town*. The estimated cost of the road is $25,000, which the people here think can be raised during the following week, and the road running by the 1st day of May.

Pacific Slope Brevities.

A through ticket from Sacramento to White Pine costs $90 50.

A Mrs. Thompson of Lake county, California, died recently, at the advanced age of 111 years.

Large quantities of copper are being shipped to San Francisco from Fresno county, California, where it is mined.

A monster cuttle fish, caught near the Farrolones, was exhibited a few days ago in San Francisco. It measured twelve feet from tip to tip.

Thirty four French journals have been started in San Francisco since 1864. Of these only two survive to day—the *Naticnal* and the *Courier de San Francisco*.

In referring to the probable effects of the Pacific route upon polygamy, Young says, in his characteristic way, "that it must be a d—d poor religion that can't stand one railroad."

"Barbary Coast" is the name given and accepted for that portion of Pacific street, San Francisco, occupied as dead falls for greenhorns, who, as soon as they arrive in the city, must see *the "elephant."*

It is said that the whaling ships are concentrating at the Sandwich Islands, having been *driven off from San Francisco by the operations* of the sailor boarding house keepers who interfere with their crews.

A beet sugar factory is about to be started at Sacramento, under the auspices of Mr. Wadsworth, who lately returned from a second trip to Europe, where he has been spending some months *as a laborer in beet sugar factories, to familiarize* himself with the details of the business.

It is proposed by many Eastern papers to make Alaska the American penal colony. In the language of our neighbor of the *Herald*, it may be answered that penal colonies and penitentiaries are words which "sound well on the ear of slaves, but are most repulsive to citizens free born!"

That railroads make and unmake towns is illustrated by the fact that the people of Liberty, San Joaquin county, California, have purchased a new site and are removing all their buildings thither, a mile and a half distant from the old location. This brings them upon the route of the Western Pacific railroad.

The native nutmeg tree grows in the Sierra Nevada range of mountains in California. A paper of that State says: In what quantity or to what extent the nutmeg tree exists in California, we have no means of knowing, but we know that they were gathered and sold in small quantities in Placer county in early times.

A Washington letter says that Californians in that city are urging upon the Representatives and Senators from this coast to use their influence and votes in favor of securing from the Government a pension for the old pioneer, General Sutter, sufficient to place him in comfortable circumstances *for the rest of his life.*

Ruby Valley, in Nevada, is said to derive its name from the fact that rubies abound in the sands of the mountain streams flowing through it. These are genuine gems, perfect in form and color and want only size to render them valuable. They have the peculiar octagonal shape of the crystallized *quartz, and their size varies from that of a* pin's head downwards.

STATE ITEMS.

Ben. Simpson left Washington City for Oregon on the 20th inst.

The *Gazette reports an interesting protracted* meeting in progress at the Corvallis College; and one also at King's Valley.

Jesse Looney, one of the oldest settlers in Marion county, died on Thursday last. He came to Oregon in 1843. He reached the age of 68 years.

Hon. Isaac Cox, a member of the Legislature from Josephine, Douglas or some indefinite locality in the Southern part of the State; started from Salem on horseback for home (where that may be) some days ago, and after riding about a few miles was thrown off and hurt pretty severely. He was brought back to Salem and is doing well.

A correspondent of the *Farmer* says that at Clatsop Plains a large gray wolf killed from $1,500 to $2,000 worth of stock in that settlement during last spring and summer. The number of shots it escaped from is still a theme of wonder to the marksmen of that district. It finally got so tame that it would come up and look into the dooryards, before it was killed.

A Salem paper says: "The Lebanon, Linn county, Water Ditch and Manufacturing Company has organized with a capital stock of $6,000, which has all been taken. The directors are Luther Elkins, Dr. Biddle, Howell Ralston and —— Bell. The ditch is to be taken from the Santiam river and brought to Lebanon, a distance of four miles. Proposals for the contract of digging the ditch will be received at the company's office up to the 10th of April. Work will commence on or about the 12th. The water when it shall be brought to the town, will be sold to any manufacturing establishment who may wish to use it."

THIRTEEN AND A HALF CENTURIES AGO.—A curious discovery, kept secret for fourteen years, has just come to light at Ravana. The workmen engaged in digging a canal near the present railroad station, in 1854, found a skeleton with a breastplate of fine gold buried face downward. The precious piece of armor, which weighed six pounds, was broken up and the pieces sold to jewelers. Two large pieces, which appear to have been the shoulder bands, are covered with chasing and enamel, have been given up by a jeweler in Faenza, but the remainders are probably lost. It is known that Theodoric burned the body of Odacer after his murder at Ravana, face down ward; and the Italian antiquarians suppose that the golden harness is really that belonging to the first king of Italy. The conquest of Italy by Theodoric, the Goth, took place about the year [illegible].

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DISINFECTANTS AND ANTISEPTICS.—The antiseptics, such as corrosive sublimate, arsenical acids, carbolic acid, etc., act, as such, by destroying all sources of decay and decomposition, that is to say, they destroy or prevent the formation of the *germs* of putrefaction and fermentation, without acting on the mineral or vegetable matter present; while the disinfectants operate either by oxydizing the gaseous products given off by putrefaction, as in the case with permanganate of potash, or by removing their hydrogen, as in the case with chlorine.—*Medical Investigator.*

IN HOC SIGNO VINCES.—Quick sales and small profits "By this sign we shall conquer" all opposition at THE OREGON DISPENSARY. The same inscription might be properly affixed to another sign which is the symbol of hundreds of successful battles with the BILLY ALMENTS of our citizens at less costs than formerly. All purchase Drugs, Medicines, Perfumeries, etc., etc., at the CHEAPEST and BEST Drug Store in Portland, and receive Medical and Surgical attention gratuitously.

LOEWEN & KALLENBERG,
DR. J. A. CHAPMAN, 73 First street,
Consulting Physician and Surgeon.

GREAT EXCITEMENT.—The constant buzz of activity at KOHN & FISHEL'S yesterday, was occasioned by the receipt and opening of a very large and complete stock of Clothing and Furnishing Goods—Spring Styles purchased and bought from San Francisco, by Mr. Fishel, who is acknowledged to be one of the best judges of that line of goods, doing business in this city. Call and see the Spring Styles.

NEW TO-DAY.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

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YATES STREET, VICTORIA, B. C.

THIS HOUSE IS THE MOST COMMODIOUS IN the Colony, newly furnished throughout, and it will be the endeavor of the proprietor to make his guests comfortable.

Nearest Hotel to the Steamboat Landing.
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Capt. F. W. BECK,

WILL HAVE IMMEDIATE DISPATCH FOR HONOLULU.

For Freight apply to
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NOTICE TO CREDITORS—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon—In the matter of James E. McCabe, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by James E. McCabe, of Lane county, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 17th day of April, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the same before the said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of the said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of the said bankrupt will be held upon the same day at the same hour before W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon. R. WILCOX,
m26d13w Clerk U. S. District Court, Oregon.

NEW THEATER,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MANAGER..... F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER..... JAS. H. VINCON

THIRD NIGHT OF THE ENGAGEMENT OF
MR. CHARLES WHEATLEIGH,

The Popular and accomplished actor, supported by the full Legitimate Company.

Third night of Augustin Daly's Great Sensation Drama, in Five Acts, entitled

UNDER THE GASLIGHT!

Produced with a full cast and all the appointments, properties, machinery, and every requisite, equal to a production in any first class Theater. New scenery, expressly for this Drama.

FIRST WHEATLEICH MATINEE!

Saturday Afternoon, at 2 o'clock,

SATURDAY EVE'G, March 27, 1869,

UNDER THE GASLIGHT!!

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

SNORKEY, a returned veteran, established as a soldier messenger, but open to anything else.....MR C WHEATLEIGH
LAURA COURTLAND, the Belle of Society.....MRS F M BATES
Pearl Courtland, pretty, but no heart.....Nellie Cummings
Byke, one of the men whom the law is always reaching for but never touches.....E N Thayer
Bermudas, one of the under-crust, and one of the sidewalk merchant princes.....Wm Hamilton
Ray Trafford, one of the New York bloods.....P Thayer
Justice Bowling, of the Tombs police court.....F Douglass
Counselor Splinter, of the Tombs police court.....W Douglass
Sam, a colored citizen, ready for suffrage when it is ready for him.....C Thornton
Semsit, of the rising Wall street generation.....G Williams
Windle, his friend, sound on the street.....L LeClair
Peanuts, an operator in paper.....H Watson
Rafferdi, an Italian organist.....J Wilson
The Signal Man at Shrewsbury Head.....J H Vinson
Sergeant of the river police.....E Clinton
Policeman 9-9-9.....B Livermore
Martin, a servant of the Courtlands.....J Wilson
Peter Rich, a boy who was committed.....E Edwards
Peach Blossom, a girl who was never brought up.....Miss M Field
Mrs Van Dam, one of the voices of society.....Miss Meredith
Old Judas.....Mrs Bell Bird
Dock boys, policemen, court officers, prisoners and ladies and gentlemen of the Tuesday sociable.

The scene of the first three acts is New York; the scene of the last two is Long Branch. Time—The present.

Synopsis of the Scenery and Incidents.

ACT 1.

Scene 1—Parlor of the Courtlands. New Year's day; visitors; good night; the sleigh bells; Laura and Pearl Courtland; the soldier messenger; the bouquet, the letter, the strange man in black; the disclosure; Laura's early history, the beggar girl, Ray's sorrow; his fears of what the world—society—will say; the letter.

Scene 2—Delmonico's. Sam at his post; the arrivals for the ball; the cost; the letter.

Scene 3—Ball room at Delmonico's. The dance. Laura not here—I will go for her, the letter again; female curiosity, the discovery of Laura's early history; what is to be done? expel her from society; Laura's agony.

ACT 2.

Scene 1—Basement of a New York tenement house. Peachblossom, the stove polish that wasn't stove polish, old Judas; have you any old clothes, my dear? the recognition, where is my shoe? arrival of Laura, the change of base, Bermudas, the stove-polish operator; Peanuts, *the newsboy; the row; Peachblossom the victor*, the soldier messenger, letter for you, miss; Ray Trafford tries to win Laura back to her old home; the proud girl's refusal, Byke; Laura dragged from her new home.

ACT 3.

Scene 1—The interior of the Tombs police office; Justice Bowling; the pickpocket; the organ grinder; the colored citizen; the Tombs lawyer; Laura dragged before the police magistrate; Justice is blind.

Scene 2—Exterior of the Tombs, Center street, New York [by Hires]. The song merchant; Peachblossom and Judas; the soldier messenger off the trail; Bermudas offers to share his home with Snorkey; accepted—where is it? under the Pier 30, North River; the greenbacks; price of hotel board in New York.

Scene 3—Pier 30, North River; Jersey City by gaslight [painted by Hires]. Byke and old Judas; the dock rats; Bermudas and Snorkey; how the New York boys amuse themselves at home; the dance; the police boat; Snorkey on the lookout; Byke; ah! the police are here; throw her into the river, 'tis done; Snorkey to the rescue, the blow, denouement.

ACT 4

Scene 1—Long Branch Song, "When the war is over, Mary;" Pearl Courtland. The party for Shrewsbury; Peachblossom discovers Laura Ray. "Love is all a woman has to give, but it is the only earthly thing which God permits us to carry beyond the grave."

Scene 2—Wood near Shrewsbury bend. Byke and Judas their horrible design; cut her throat; ah, "*there is some* one in the bushes there; we are overheard?" Snorkey, his despondency, poor Nettly at Fredericksburg; hit with a shell; capital in the next world.

Scene 3—Railway station at Shrewsbury bend, and *station shed* [by Hires]. *The signal man*; Laura; *may I* sleep in there; that shed? that's a queer hotel, the request granted; running away from a young man; the train will soon be here, won't it, it's an express and don't stop here, how can I prevent the murder? Byke, Snorkey taken by surprise; *tied to the rails*; horrible situation; the train rushes past.

ACT 5.

Scene 1—Long Branch, Pearl's boudoir, the robber and murderer; the rescue. Denouement.

Continued Engagement of
MR. CHARLES WHEATLEIGH.
Matinee Saturday Afternoon at 2 o'clock.

PRICES OF ADMISSION

Reserved Seats	$1 25	Boxes	$5 00
Parquette	1 00	Gallery	50

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance commences at 8 o'clock. Box Office open from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M. Box Sheet now open.

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THE A1 BARKENTINE
JANE A. FALKINBURG,
At Couch's Wharf,

HAVING MOST OF HER CARGO ALREADY ENgaged, will have quick dispatch.
For balance of freight, apply to
m24d6t CAPT CATHCART, on Board.

Notice.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 1ST THE MONEY-ORDER and Register Letter Department of the Portland Post Office will be opened at 9 o'clock A. M. and closed at 5 o'clock P. M.
m26 d1w

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
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San Francisco, Direct.

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Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port
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m19d1d GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE.
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's
STEAMSHIP
Gussie Telfair,
F. C. SHOLL..... Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports
ON TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1869.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 2 Front street.
mar19d1d GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law.

STITZEL & UPTON,

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AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),
(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Particular attention given to the COLLECTION OF NOTES AND ACCOUNTS, and other demands. All moneys collected promptly remitted.

THEY OFFER FOR SALE LOTS AND BLOCKS LOCATED IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, at Prices and on such terms as will suit the purchaser.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection; and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

FOR SALE—The property known as the Dalles Brewery, situated at the Dalles, Oregon, and formerly owned by Geo. Krauss, together with all the land, buildings and fixtures thereon. Parties desiring to invest will find it to their interest to call, as the property is for sale at a great sacrifice. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets, Portland.

FOR SALE—Those two desirable building Lots, corner Ninth and Harrison streets, Lots 3 and 4 in Block 229.

We have for sale quite a *number of good Farms* lying in the county of Washington, and other counties in the State. Good terms can be had.

Desirable Homestead Property for sale on Fourth street. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

WE NOW offer for sale, some choice Lots and Blocks in East Portland. All of Blocks No. 190, 194 and 237. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner *Front and Washington.*

FOR SALE—A desirable tract of Timbered Land, containing 90 acres, lying two miles from the Ferry Landing, near East Portland, a bargain can be had in this place. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—A twenty acre tract adjoining East Portland—being a portion of the Coburn Barrel place—with a fine spring branch running through the centre of the piece. Parties desiring to make a paying investment in East Portland property would do well to give us a call before purchasing.

FOR SALE—That beautiful homestead property, Lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, in Block 210, corner Seventh and Taylor streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

ALSO, the East half of lots 7 and 8, between *Sixth and* Seventh, on Taylor street. A good bargain can be had. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition.

FOR